

# South Carolina



## Planning Education Advisory Committee

Committee Members:

Stephen G. Riley, Chairman  
Representing MASC  
Term Expires: 2017

Phillip L. Lindler  
Representing SCAC  
Term expires: 2015

Cliff Ellis  
Representing Clemson  
University  
Term expires: 2016

Dennis Lambries  
Representing USC  
Term expires: 2016

Wayne Shuler  
Representing SCAPA  
Term expires: 2018

January 8, 2015

Joe Cronin, Planning Director  
Town of Fort Mill  
112 Confederate Street  
Fort Mill, SC 29715

Susan Britt, Planning Manager  
City of Tega Cay

Dear Mr. Cronin and Ms. Britt:

Re: Unified Sizing Criteria for Stormwater Design: *Design Criteria to Encourage LID* – 2015-01

On December 22, 2014 I received the Program Materials you submitted for accreditation of the Continuing Education Course detailed above. Upon receipt of your application, I sent an email to confirm receipt by all Committee members and set a deadline for comments.

Under the “no objection policy” adopted on July 8, 2009, your request is considered approved. Your signed “Notice of Decision” is attached. Formal, after-the-fact approval will be handled as part of a Consent Agenda at the regular quarterly meeting of the Committee, which will be scheduled for January 21, 2015 at 1:30 p.m.

Thank you for your efforts to help make this program a success.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Stephen G. Riley".

Stephen G. Riley, CM  
Chairman

cc: Phillip Lindler, Cliff Ellis, Dennis Lambries and Wayne Shuler

ONE TOWN CENTER COURT • HILTON HEAD ISLAND, SC • 29928  
PHONE: 843-341-4700 • FAX: 843-842-7728  
[www.scstatehouse.net/SCPEAC/index.htm](http://www.scstatehouse.net/SCPEAC/index.htm)  
Stever@hiltonheadislandsc.gov

*South Carolina Planning Education Advisory Committee (SCPEAC)*

**NOTICE OF DECISION**

**12. The following action has been taken by the SCPEAC on this application:**

ACCEPTED WITHOUT OBJECTION      Date: January 8, 2015

REVIEWED BY FULL COMMITTEE      Date:

a)   X   ACCREDITED for   1.5   CE credits

b) \_\_\_\_\_ DENIED ACCREDITATION

i. Reason: \_\_\_\_\_

c) \_\_\_\_\_ RETURNED for more information

**13. If accredited:**

a) Authorized Course No.:   2015-01  

b) Date of accreditation:   01-08-2015  

Signature of SCPEAC Representative:  \_\_\_\_\_

**For further information, contact Mr. Stephen Riley, Chairman,  
843-341-4701 or [steve@hiltonheadislandsc.gov](mailto:steve@hiltonheadislandsc.gov)**

**LOCAL OFFICIAL'S CERTIFICATION OF NEED  
FOR CONTINUING EDUCATION PROGRAM**

**NOTE:** The Planning Director of a jurisdiction, or the COG Director serving a jurisdiction, may certify to the SCPEAC that a particular continuing education program is appropriate to meet the needs of that jurisdiction.

This certification form, together with the required information referenced therein, shall be submitted to the Committee. **If no objections are raised** by a member of the SCPEAC within 10 working days of receipt, the continuing education program shall be considered accepted. If an objection is raised, a teleconference meeting shall be scheduled, with appropriate public notice, as soon as reasonably possible, to review the application.

**1. Certifying Official's Information:**

- a. Name: Joe Cronin
- b. Title: Planning Director
- c. Jurisdiction for which certification is being made: Town of Fort Mill (Offered jointly w/ City of Tega Cay)
- d. Address of Jurisdiction: 112 Confederate Street
- e. City: Fort Mill, SC  
Zip Code: 29715
- f. Telephone: 803-547-2116
- g. Email: jcronin@fortmillsc.gov
- h. For COG Directors:
  - i. Name of COG: \_\_\_\_\_
  - ii. Address of COG: \_\_\_\_\_
  - iii. City: \_\_\_\_\_  
Zip Code: \_\_\_\_\_
  - iv. Telephone: \_\_\_\_\_
  - v. Email: \_\_\_\_\_

**2. Information on Educational Program:**

- a. Title of Program: Unified Sizing Criteria for Stormwater Design: Design Criteria to Encourage LID
- b. Name of Organization that is providing or sponsoring the Program:
  - i. Organization: Amec Foster Wheeler
  - ii. Street Address: 720 Gracern Road, Suite 132

iii. City: Columbia

State: SC

Zip Code: 29210

iv. Contact Person: William Lamb

v. Title: Senior Engineer / Project Manager

vi. Telephone: 803-798-1200

vii. Email: william.lamb@amecfw.com

c. Date(s) and Location(s) of Program:

Thursday, January 22, 2015 -- 7:00 pm to 8:30 pm -- The Spratt Building, 215 Main Street, Fort Mill, SC 29715

d. Briefly describe the program and why it is relevant to your jurisdiction:

Brief course on innovative stormwater design methods to encourage Low Impact Development (LID)

**3. Method of presentation (check all that apply. All sessions must have a Coordinator present):**

- a. Presentor(s) in room with participants
- b. Live presentation via close circuit TV, video conferencing, or similar; Coordinator present
- c. Videotape or CD/DVD presentation; Facilitator present
- d. Webinar or similar; Coordinator present
- e. Other (describe) \_\_\_\_\_

**4. Description of materials to be distributed (check/fill in all that apply):**

a. Powerpoint handout:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	number of slides: 53
b. Other handouts:	<input type="checkbox"/>	total pages:
c. CD/DVD:	<input type="checkbox"/>	
d. Other (describe)		_____
e. None:	<input type="checkbox"/>	

**5. When are materials distributed?**

- a. Sent before the program:
- b. Handed out at the program:
- c. Other (describe) \_\_\_\_\_

**6. Required attachments (5 copies distributed as described below):**

- a. Course description and outline including estimated time per section
- b. Brochure, if available

- c. Course Presenter(s) and credentials (include brief resumes and qualifications)
- d. Copies of all handouts and course materials
- e. Evaluation Form and method of evaluation (each program must be evaluated)

**7. Instruction Time:**

- a. Indicate the total minutes of instruction time: 1 hour and 30 minutes

**Note:** Breaks, meals and introductions should not be counted. A reasonable period of Q and A should be included and counted.

**8. Local contact person (if other than Certifying Official):**

- a. Name: Same as Certifying Official
- b. Title: For City of Tega Cay, contact Susan Britt, Planning Manager, at 803-548-3513 or sbritt@tegacaysc.gov
- c. Jurisdiction: \_\_\_\_\_
- d. Telephone: \_\_\_\_\_
- e. Email: \_\_\_\_\_

**9. Certification. By Submitting this application, the applicant agrees to:**

- a. Allow in-person observation, without charge, of the Program by the SCPEAC Committee members. Any food, travel or lodging costs will be the responsibility of the Committee member(s).
- b. The Certifying Official acknowledges that its approval for this Program may be withdrawn for violations of the regulations or failure to comply with the agreements and representations contained herein and as may be required by the SCPEAC.
- c. I do hereby certify that this program satisfies the current continuing education needs of this community.

- i. Name: Joe Cronin
- ii. Title: Planning Director
- iii. Signature: \_\_\_\_\_
- iv. Date: December 19, 2014

**Application and all Materials may be submitted in one of the following means:**

1. Electronic submission to each of the committee members listed below via email; or
2. Hardcopy via U. S. Mail, 1 copy each to each committee member; or
3. Electronic submission of the application via email to all committee members, and submit hardcopy supporting materials via U.S. Mail to each member, if materials not available electronically.
4. Please cc all applications to the Chairman's assistant, Vicki Pfannenschmidt at [vickip@hiltonheadislandsc.gov](mailto:vickip@hiltonheadislandsc.gov)

To access committee members email and postal addresses visit the link below:

<http://www.scstatehouse.gov/scpeac/members.htm>

# Unified Sizing Criteria for Stormwater Design: Design Criteria to Encourage Low Impact Development in SC

William Lamb, PE



# Presentation Outline



- The Need for Stormwater Management
- Current SC Stormwater Design Standards
- Unified Sizing Criteria Framework (USC)
- Example Project
- Benefits of USC



## Development & Urbanization

- **Removes vegetation and topsoil**
- **Grading/clearing changes**
- **More impervious surfaces**
- **More and concentrated pollutants**



## 1. Changes in Stream Flow

- Disruption of natural water balance
- Increased flood peaks
- Increased stormwater runoff volume
- More frequent bankfull flows
- Lower base flow during dry weather



## 2. Changes in Stream Morphology

- Stream widening & down-cutting
- Fragmentation of riparian tree canopy
- Decreased streambed quality
- Degradation of habitat structure
- Decreased channel stability



## 3. Changes to Aquatic Habitat

- Decline in habitat value of streams
- Loss pool-riffle sequence
- Reduced baseflow
- Increased temperature
- Decline in abundance and biodiversity



## 4. Changes to Water Quality

- Reduced oxygen
- Nutrient enrichment
- Microbial contamination
- Oil, grease and hydrocarbons
- Toxic substances
- Sediment
- Trash and debris



# The Need for Stormwater Management



# Current SC Stormwater Design Regulations (Standards for Stormwater Management and Sediment Reduction Regulation 72-300 thru 72-316)



- General Water Quantity Control
  - Post-development peak runoff rate  $\leq$  Pre-development peak runoff rate for 2 yr and 10 yr, 24 hr storm event. Implementing agencies may require less frequent storm event (e.g. 25 yr, 24 hr)
  - Non-erosive velocities at discharges
- General Water Quality Control
  - Stormwater runoff to a single outlet from land disturbance  $\geq$  10 acres to have sediment basin with 80% removal efficiency or 0.5 ML/L settleable solids
  - Wet ponds to store and release first 1/2" of runoff over at least 24 hours
  - Dry ponds to store and release first 1" of runoff over at least 24 hours
  - Infiltration practices to accept first 1" of runoff

SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF  
HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL



Standards for Stormwater Management and Sediment Reduction  
Regulation 72-300 thru 72-316

June 28, 2002

Bureau of Water

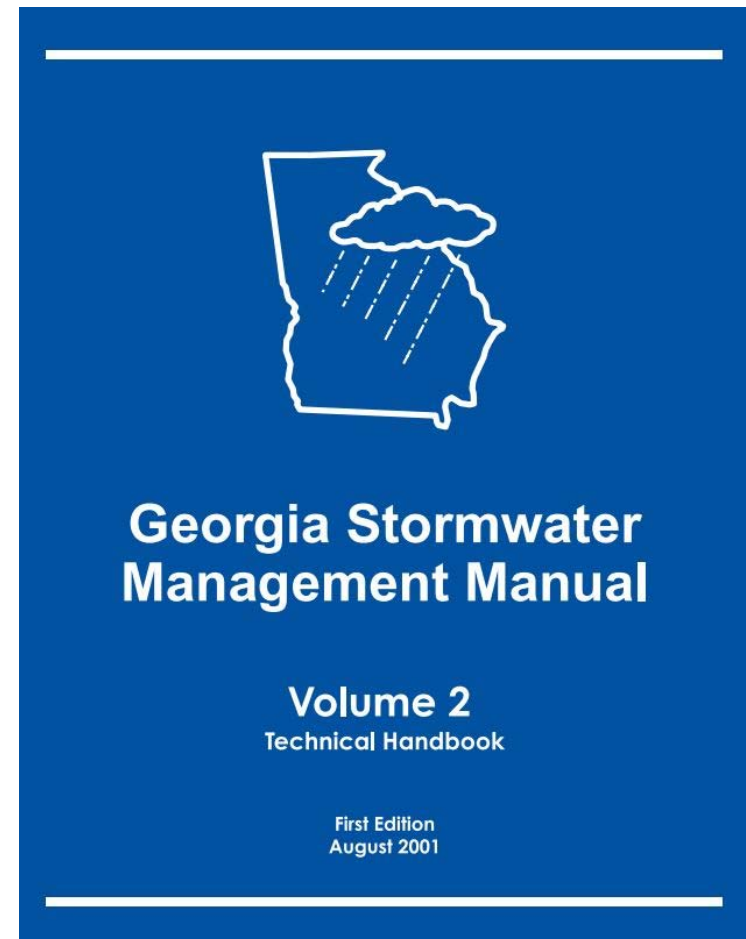
#### DISCLAIMER

This copy of the regulation is provided by DHEC for the convenience of the public. Every effort has been made to ensure its accuracy; however, it is not the official text. DHEC reserves the right to withdraw or correct this text if deviations from the official text as published in the State Register are found.

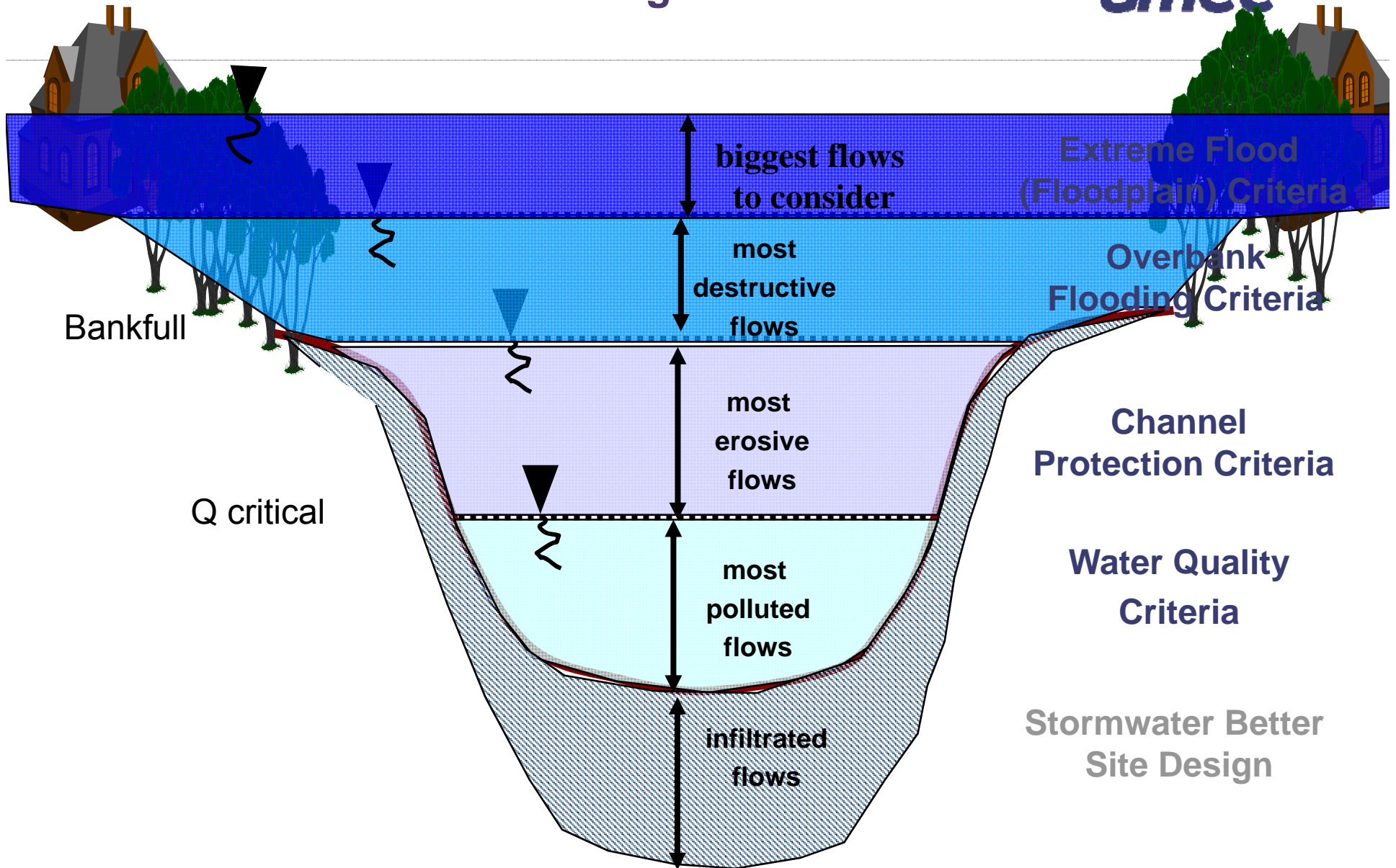
## Unified Sizing Criteria



- Currently adopted by Georgia, Maryland, New York, and others
- Completely different framework from current regs:
  - Water Quality Volume ( $WQ_V$ )
  - Channel Protection Volume ( $CP_V$ )
  - Overbank Flood Protection
  - Extreme Flood Protection
  - Credit System



# Unified Sizing Criteria

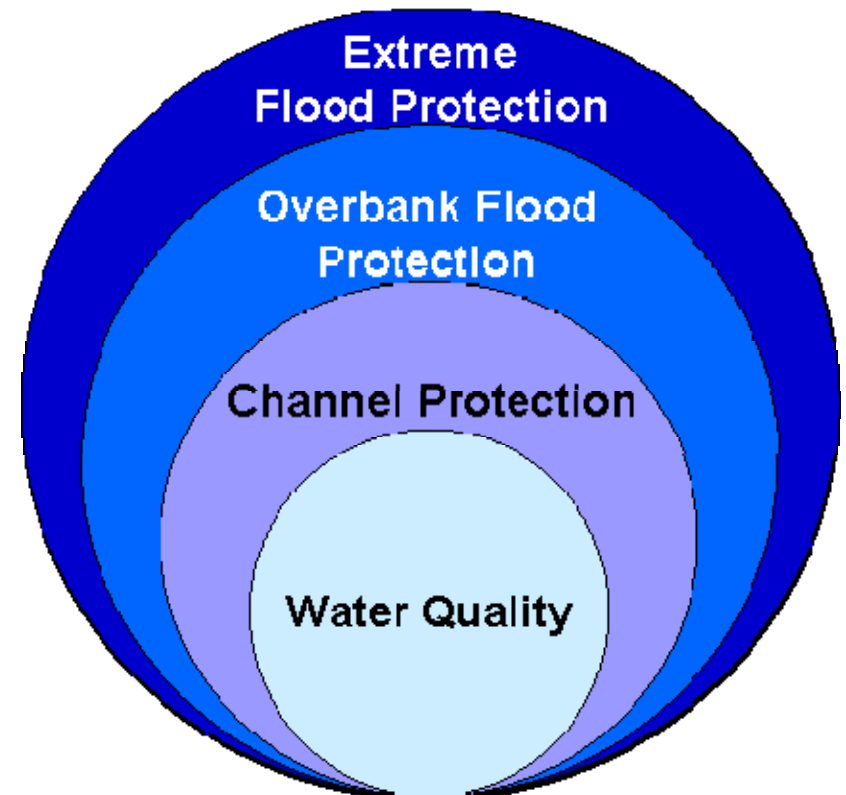




## Unified Sizing Criteria



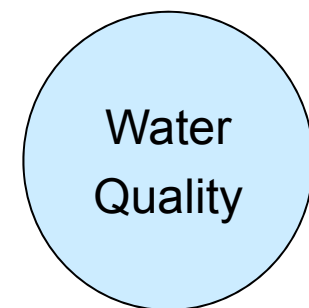
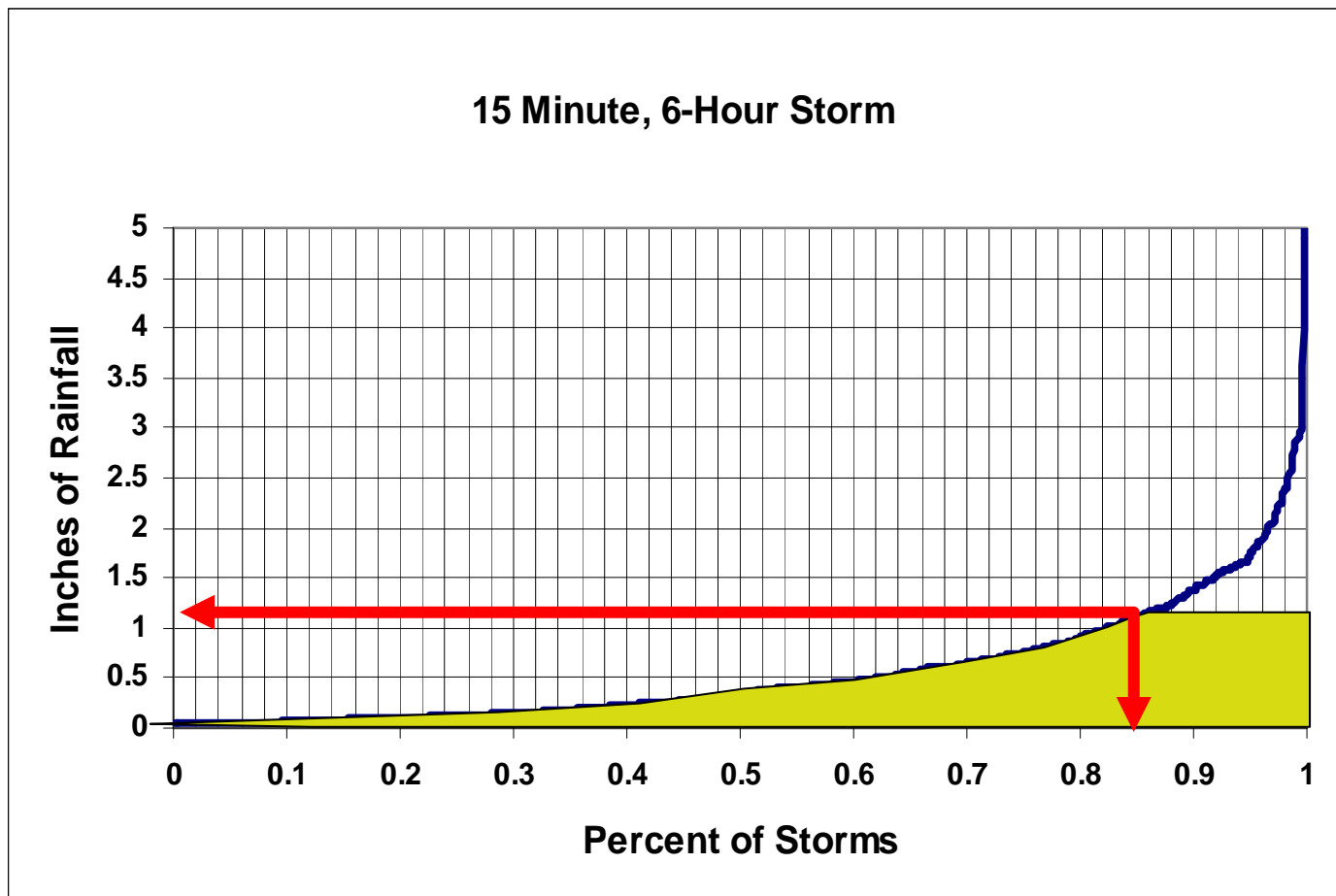
- **NEW!** Water Quality: Capture & treat runoff from first 1.2 inches of rainfall
- **NEW!** Channel Protection: Provide extended detention of 1-yr, 24-hr storm over 24 hours
- Overbank Flood Protection: Provide peak flow attenuation of 2-yr, 10-yr, (25-yr for sites over 40 acres) 24-hr storm
- Extreme Flood Protection: Manage 100-yr storm through detention or floodplain mgmt



# Unified Sizing Criteria



- Water Quality: capture and treat runoff from 85th percentile storm ~ 1.2" of rain



## Water Quality Volume Calculation

$$WQ_v = P (R_v)(A) / 12$$

*in acre-feet*

where: P = 1.2 inches

$$R_v = 0.05 + 0.009(I)$$

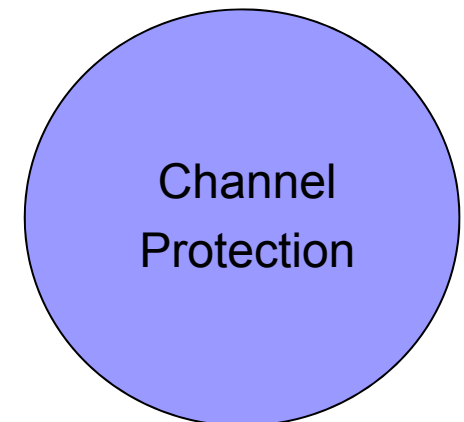
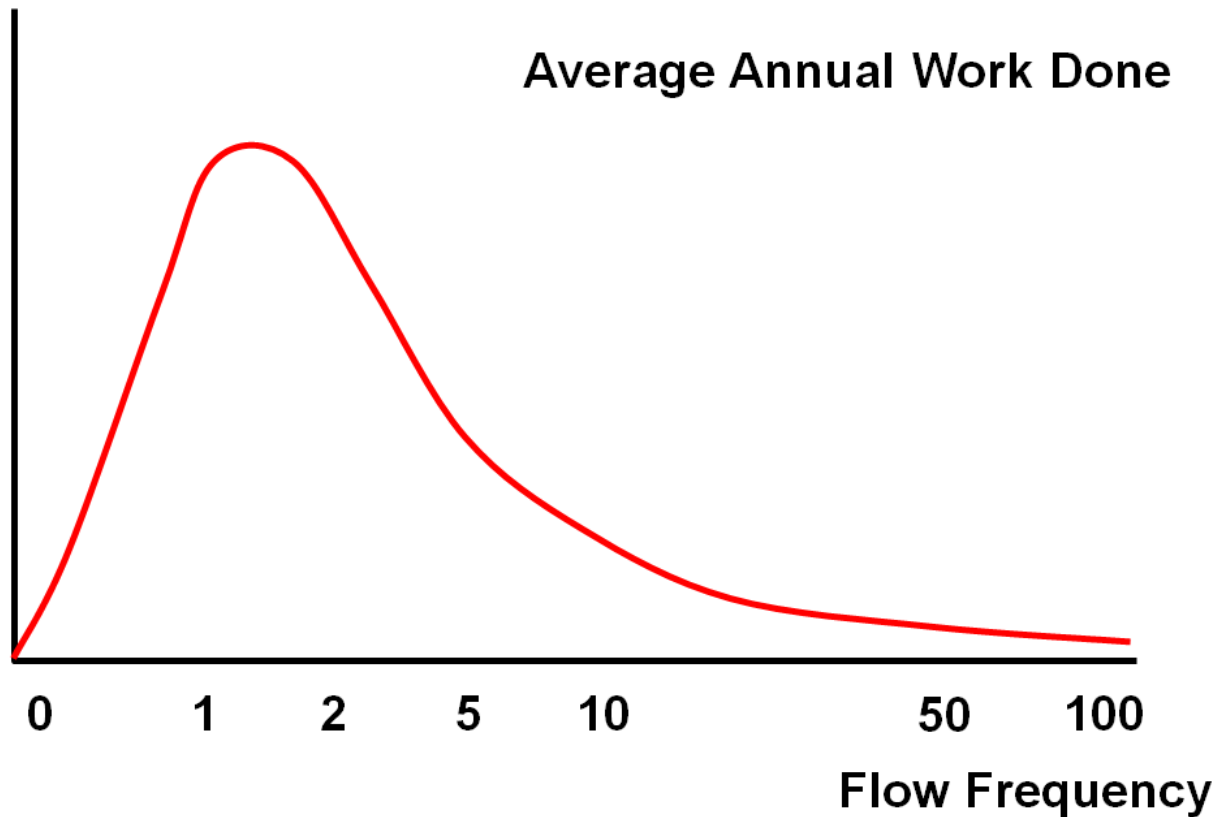
I = imperviousness (in percent)

A = total area (in acres)

## Unified Sizing Criteria



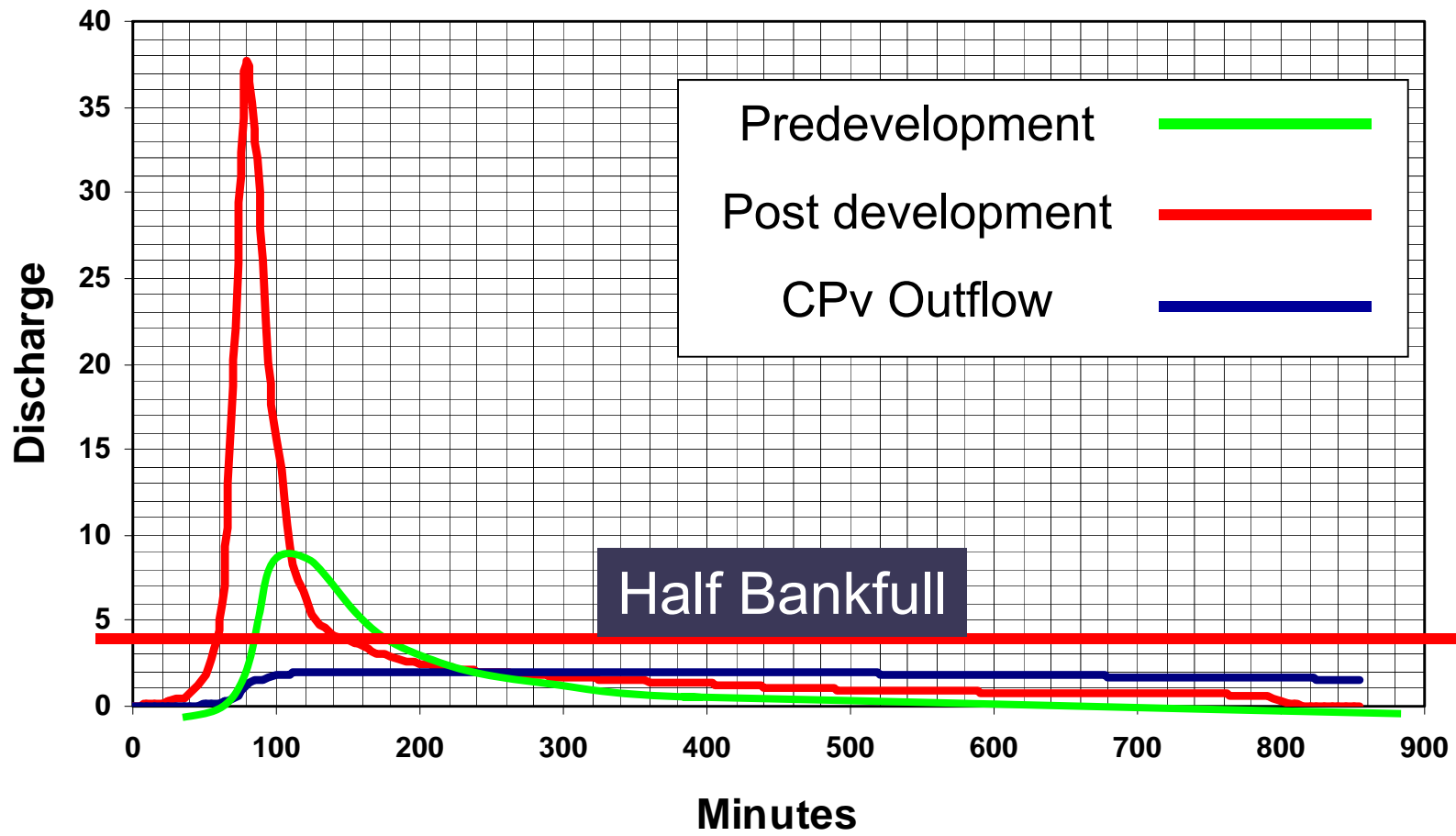
- Channel Protection: provide extended detention of 1-year storm over 24 hours to protect stream channels from erosive velocities




# Less Bank-full Flow...



## 1-Year Storm



# Overbank Flood Protection Volume



Overbank Flood Protection

**Criteria:** Maintain pre-development discharge rate for the 25- and 100-year storm

## Stormwater Better Site Design Practices and Techniques

- Less impervious cover
- Natural areas are conserved
- Stormwater pollution is minimized

## Benefits of Better Site Design

- Reduced construction costs
- Increased property values
- More open space for recreation
- More pedestrian friendly neighborhoods
- Protection of sensitive forests and habitats
- Naturally attractive landscape



## Site Design Stormwater Credits

They reduce the size and cost  
of structural stormwater controls  
for developers

## Practices That Provide Credits

- Natural Area Conservation
- Stream Buffers
- Use of Vegetated Channels
- Overland Flow Filtration/  
Infiltration Zones
- Environmentally Sensitive  
Large Lot Subdivisions

## Application of Credits

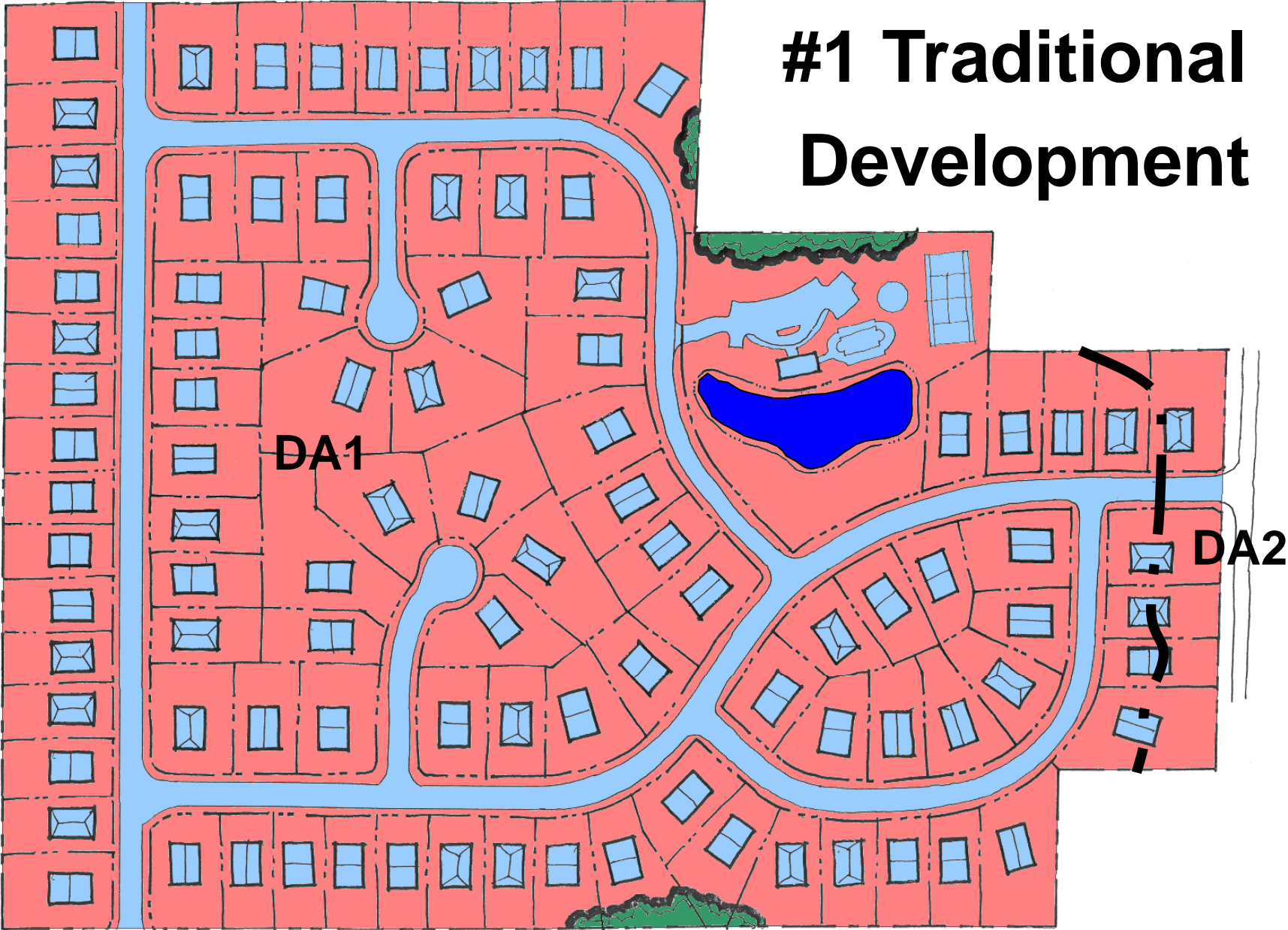
- Meet or reduce WQv requirements.
- Help to meet larger storm requirements
  - ✓ increasing times of concentrations
  - ✓ reducing imperviousness

# Example Project!

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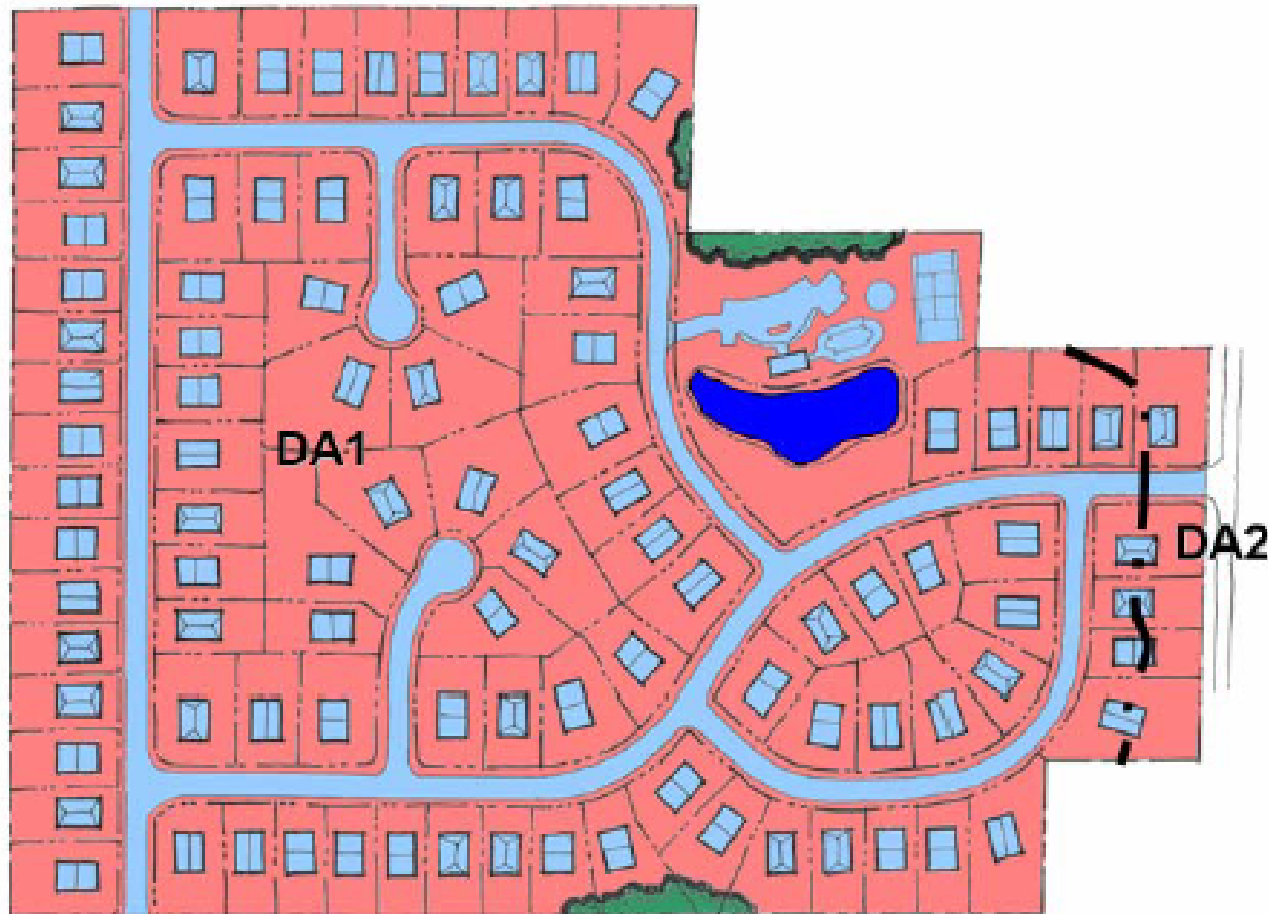


# #1 Traditional Development



RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISION -- CONVENTIONAL DESIGN

**Description:** A medium-density residential subdivision designed with a conventional layout. The proposed site design has 96 single-family lots along with an amenity area, which includes the clubhouse, pool and tennis court. The entire site will be cleared and mass-graded.



RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISION – CONVENTIONAL DESIGN

## Planned Site Design:

Total Size = 83.41 acres

Number of Lots = 96

Total Impervious Cover = 20.75 acres

    Rooftops/Driveways/Decks = 10.33 acres

    Streets (1.10 linear miles – 34' width) = 9.00 acres

    Amenity Area (Clubhouse, Pool, Tennis Court, Parking) = 1.42 acres

Percent Impervious Cover = 25%

Natural Conservation Area = 1.16 acres

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Drainage Area 1 (DA1) = 80.60 acres

Impervious Area = 20.52 acres

Percent Impervious Cover = 25.5%

Natural Conservation Area = 1.16 acres

Structural Control: Stormwater Pond

Drainage Area 2 (DA2) = 2.81 acres

Impervious Area = 0.23 acres

Percent Impervious Cover = 8.2%

Natural Conservation Area = 0

Structural Control: None



# Volume Calculation Tool:

## Volume Calculation Executive Summary

Project Name: Residential Example: #1 Standard  
 Project Number: -  
 Date: 7/24/2013  
 Site Location: City of Columbia, SC  
 Drainage Area: DA1

### Site Hydrology

	Drainage Area [ac]	Imperv. Area [ac]	CN	tc [min]
Pre-Development	80.6	0	74	73.1
Post-Development	80.6	20.52	84	53.7

data input cells

	Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr [cfs]	25yr [cfs]	100yr [cfs]
Pre-Development	N/A	41.1	52.1	116.7	140.1	192.3
Post-Development		87.5	101.5	188.6	220.2	288.9

	WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]
Pre-Development	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post-Development	98,001	328,744	167,369	268,886	306,240	385,564

### Better Site Design

Credited Practice	Area Draining to BMP [acres]	WQv Credit [cf]
Natural Area Conservation	1.16	1,411
Stream Buffer	-	-
Vegetated Channel	-	-
Overland Flow Filtration/Infiltration Zones	-	-
Environmentally Sensitive Large Lot	-	-
<b>Total WQv stored with BSD practices [cf]</b>		<b>1,411</b>

Applicable BSD Credits to Adjust Site's CN:		
Conservation Areas	1,411	cf
Stream Buffers	-	cf
Infiltration Zones	-	cf
<b>Adjustment to Runoff Reduction Volume (BSD)</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>cf</b>
<b>Adjusted CN<sup>post</sup></b>	<b>84</b>	

\* Adjusted CN<sup>post</sup> is based off runoff reduction from the 100-yr event (most conservative)

### Pre vs. Post Drainage Area Summary

	Drainage Area [ac]	Imperv. Area [ac]	CN	tc [min]
Post-Development	80.6	20.52	84	53.7
Post-Dev. with BSD	80.6	20.52	84	53.7

### Pre vs. Post Peak Flow Summary

	Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr [cfs]	25yr [cfs]	100yr [cfs]
Post-Development	N/A	87.5	101.5	188.6	220.2	288.9
Post-Dev. with BSD		87.5	101.5	188.6	220.2	288.9

### Pre vs. Post Volume Summary

	WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]
Post-Development	98,001	328,744	167,369	268,886	306,240	385,564
Post-Dev. with BSD	96,590	328,744	167,369	268,886	306,240	385,564
% Reduction with BSD	1.44	-	-	-	-	-

## Volume Calculation Executive Summary

### Structural BMPs

Credited Practices in CoC BMP Manual	WQv Credit [cf]
Bioretention Area	
Infiltration Trench	
Grass Filter Strip	
Dry Swale	
Pervious Surfaces	

\*\*Retrieve WQ Volumes from BMP Design Aid Worksheets

Credited Practices for Other Accepted Structural BMPs	WQv Credit [cf]
Wetlands	
Wet Swale	
Gravity Separator	
Commercial SW Controls	
Multi-Purpose Detention Area	
Underground Detention	
Rain Garden/Cistern	

\*\*Provide Supporting Calculations for WQ Volumes

Total WQv stored with BMPs [cf]	-
---------------------------------	---

Applicable BSD Credits to Adjust Site's CN:	
Conservation Areas	1,411 cf
Stream Buffers	- cf
Infiltration Zones	- cf

Applicable BMP Credits to Adjust Site's CN:	
Bioretention	- cf
Infiltration Trench	- cf
Porous Surfaces	- cf
Dry Swale	- cf
Rain Garden/Cistern	- cf
<b>Runoff Reduction Vol. Adjustment (BSD + BMP)</b>	<b>1,411 cf</b>
<b>Adjusted CN<sup>post</sup></b>	<b>84</b>

\* Adjusted CN<sup>post</sup> is based off runoff reduction from the 100-yr event (most conservative)

### Pre vs. Post Drainage Area Summary

	Total Drainage Area [acres]	Imperv. Area [acres]	CN	tc [min]
Post-Development	80.6	20.52	84	53.7
Post-Dev. with BSD	80.6	20.52	84	53.7
Post-Dev. with BSD & BMPs	80.6	20.52	84	53.7

### Pre vs. Post Peak Flow Summary

	Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr [cfs]	25yr [cfs]	100yr [cfs]
Post-Development	N/A	87.5	101.5	188.6	220.2	288.9
Post-Dev. with BSD		87.5	101.5	188.6	220.2	288.9
Post-Dev. with BSD & BMPs		87.5	101.5	188.6	220.2	288.9

### Pre vs. Post Volume Summary

	WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]
Post-Development	98,001	328,744	167,369	268,886	306,240	385,564
Post-Dev. with BSD	96,590	328,744	167,369	268,886	306,240	385,564
Post-Dev. with BSD & BMPs	96,590	328,744	167,369	268,886	306,240	385,564
% Reduction w. BSD & BMPs	1.44	-	-	-	-	-

# #1 Standard 'DA1'

2	Project Name: Residential Example: #1 Standard						
3	Project Number: -						
4	Date: 7/24/2013						
5	Site Location: City of Columbia, SC						
6	Drainage Area: DA1						
7							
8	<b>Site Hydrology</b>						
9	Drainage Area [ac]	Imperv. Area [ac]	CN	tc [min]			
10	Pre-Development	80.6	0	74	73.1		
11	Post-Development	80.6	20.52	84	53.7		
12							
13	Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr	25yr [cfs]	100yr	
14	Pre-Development	N/A	41.1	52.1	116.7	140.1	192.3
15	Post-Development		87.5	101.5	188.6	220.2	288.9
16							
17	WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]	
18	Pre-Development	-	-	-	-	-	
19	Post-Development	98,001	328,744	167,369	268,886	306,240	385,564
20							
21							
22							
23	<b>Better Site Design</b>						
24	Credited Practice	Area Draining to BMP [acres]	WQv Credit [cf]	Applicable BSD Credits to Adjust Site's CN:			
25	Natural Area Conservation	1.16	1,411	Conservation Areas	1,411	cf	
26	Stream Buffer	-	-	Stream Buffers	-	cf	
27	Vegetated Channel	-	-	Infiltration Zones	-	cf	
28	Overland Flow Filtration/Infiltration Zones	-	-	Adjustment to Runoff Reduction Volume (BSD)			
29	Environmentally Sensitive Large Lot	-	-	1,411	cf		
30	Total WQv stored with BSD practices [cf]		1,411	Adjusted CN' <sub>post</sub>			
31				84			
32	* Adjusted CN' <sub>post</sub> is based off runoff reduction from the 100-yr event (most conservative)						
33							
34	<b>Pre vs. Post Drainage Area Summary</b>						
35	Drainage Area [ac]	Imperv. Area [ac]	CN	tc [min]			
36	Post-Development	80.6	20.52	84	53.7		
37	Post-Dev. with BSD	80.6	20.52	84	53.7		
38							
39	<b>Pre vs. Post Peak Flow Summary</b>						
40	Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr	25yr [cfs]	100yr	
41	Post-Development	N/A	87.5	101.5	188.6	220.2	288.9
42	Post-Dev. with BSD		87.5	101.5	188.6	220.2	288.9
43							
44	<b>Pre vs. Post Volume Summary</b>						
45	WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]	
46	Post-Development	98,001	328,744	167,369	268,886	306,240	385,564
47	Post-Dev. with BSD	96,590	328,744	167,369	268,886	306,240	385,564
48	% Reduction with BSD	1.44	-	-	-	-	-

data input cells

Input Pre-Development parameters

Input Post-Development parameters

Input DA1's Natural Conservation Area

Not enough infiltration from cons. area to change site's CN

Summary of Pre Dev vs. Post Dev with BSD:

- Peak Flows
- Storage Volumes

% Volume Reduction Utilizing BSD Practices:

	WQv	CPv	2yr	10yr	25yr	100yr
% Red. w. BSD	1.44	-	-	-	-	-

# #1 Standard 'DA2'

2	Project Name: Residential Example: #1 Standard						
3	Project Number: -						
4	Date: 7/24/2013						
5	Site Location: City of Columbia, SC						
6	Drainage Area: DA2						
8	Site Hydrology						
9	Drainage Area [ac]	Imperv. Area [ac]	CN	tc [min]			
10	Pre-Development	2.81	0	74	32.1		
11	Post-Development	2.81	0.23	81	26.0		
12							
13	Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr	25yr [cfs]	100yr	
14	Pre-Development	N/A	2.3	3.0	6.6	7.9	10.8
15	Post-Development		4.0	4.7	9.0	10.6	14.1
16							
17	WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]	
18	Pre-Development	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Post-Development	1,513	10,435	4,402	7,346	8,435	10,749
20							
21							
22							
23	Better Site Design						
24	Credited Practice	Area Draining to BMP [acres]	WQv Credit [cf]	Applicable BSD Credits to Adjust Site's CN:			
25	Natural Area Conservation		-	Conservation Areas	-	cf	
26	Stream Buffer		-	Stream Buffers	-	cf	
27	Vegetated Channel		-	Infiltration Zones	-	cf	
28	Overland Flow Filtration/Infiltration Zones		-	Adjustment to Runoff Reduction Volume (BSD)	-	cf	
29	Environmentally Sensitive Large Lot		-	Adjusted CN <sup>post</sup>	81		
30	Total WQv stored with BSD practices [cf]		-	* Adjusted CN <sup>post</sup> is based off runoff reduction from the 100-yr event (most conservative)			
31							
32							
33							
34	Pre vs. Post Drainage Area Summary						
35	Drainage Area [ac]	Imperv. Area [ac]	CN	tc [min]			
36	Post-Development	2.81	0.23	81	26		
37	Post-Dev. with BSD	2.81	0.23	81	26		
38							
39	Pre vs. Post Peak Flow Summary						
40	Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr	25yr [cfs]	100yr	
41	Post-Development	N/A	4.0	4.7	9.0	10.6	14.1
42	Post-Dev. with BSD		4.0	4.7	9.0	10.6	14.1
43							
44	Pre vs. Post Volume Summary						
45	WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]	
46	Post-Development	1,513	10,435	4,402	7,346	8,435	10,749
47	Post-Dev. with BSD	1,513	10,435	4,402	7,346	8,435	10,749
48	% Reduction with BSD	-	-	-	-	-	-

data input cells

Input Pre-Development parameters

Input Post-Development parameters

DA2 did not conserve any natural features

No infiltration BSD practices were preserved on DA2, hence same CN

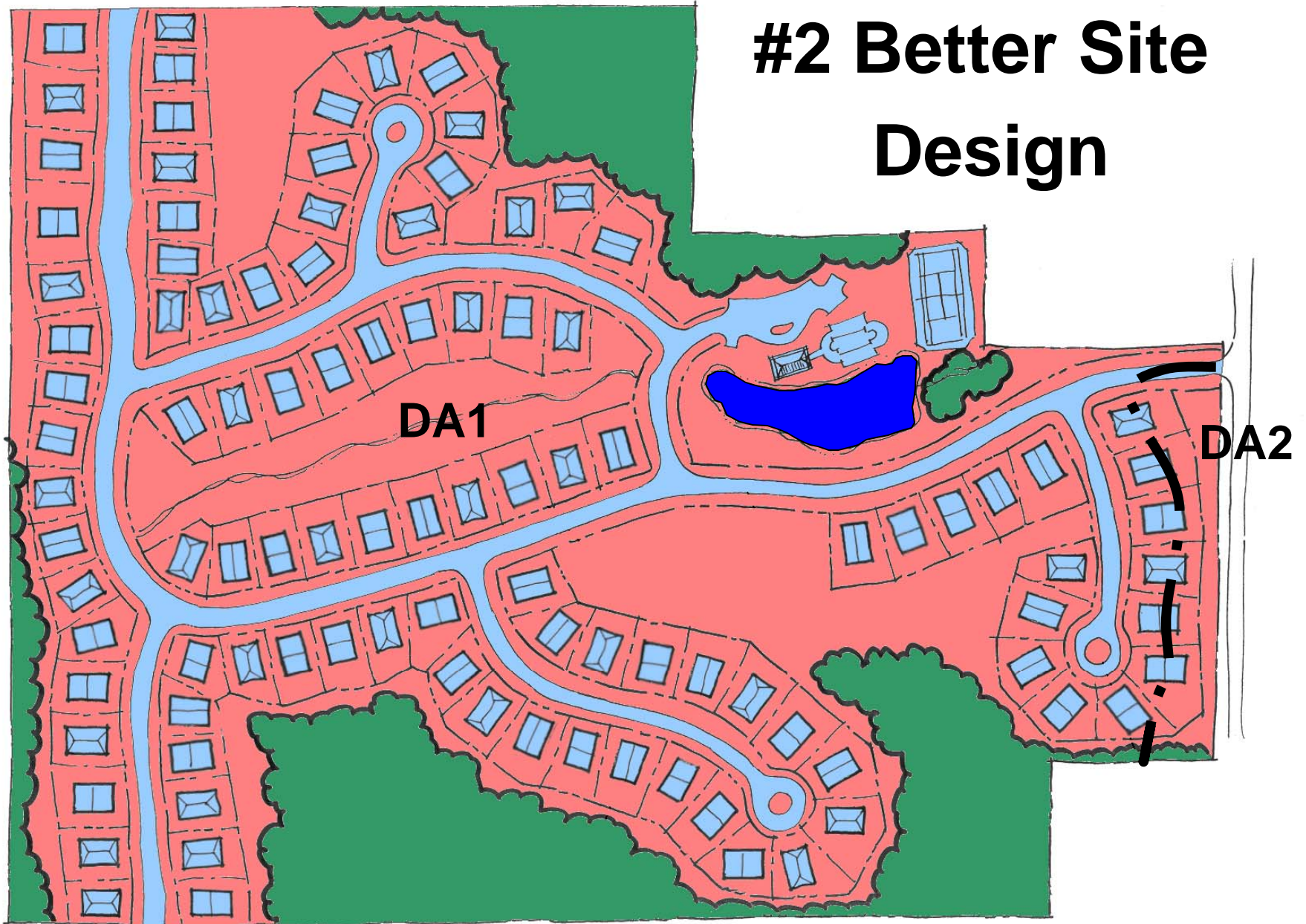
Summary of Pre Dev vs. Post Dev with BSD:

- Peak Flows
- Storage Volumes

% Volume Reduction Utilizing BSD Practices:

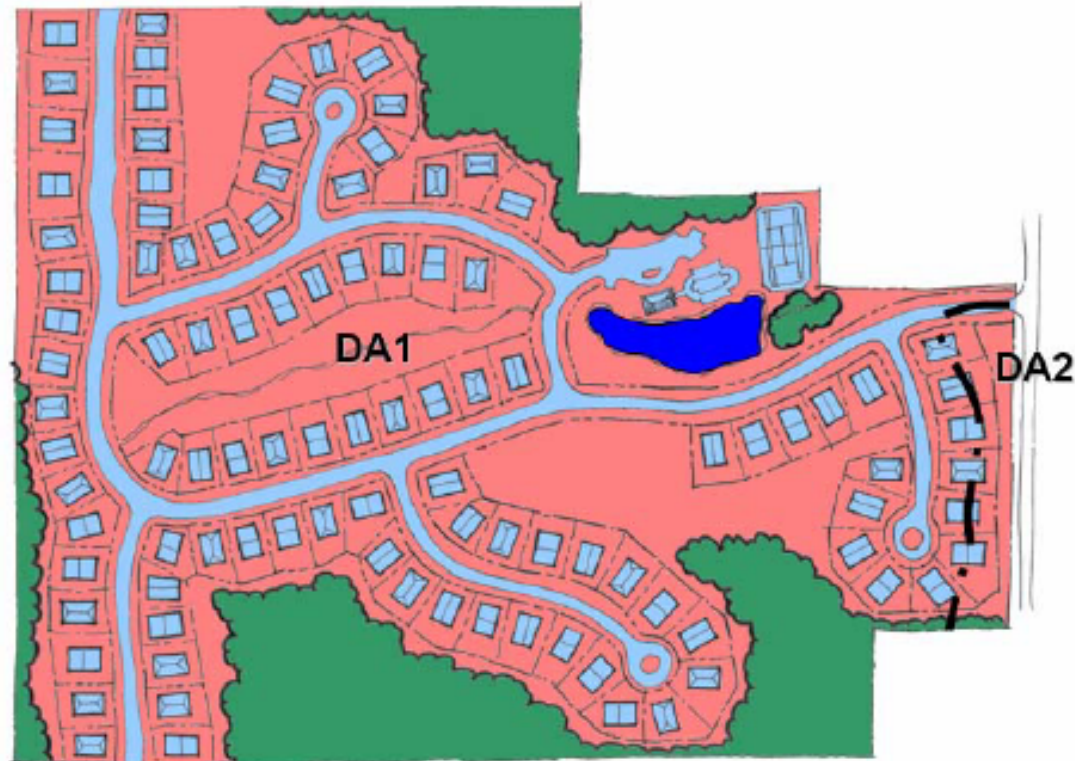
	WQv	CPv	2yr	10yr	25yr	100yr
% Red. w. BSD	-	-	-	-	-	-

# #2 Better Site Design



RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISION -- BETTER SITE DESIGN

**Description:** A medium-density residential subdivision designed using stormwater “better site design” principals and techniques. The proposed site design has 102 single-family lots along with an amenity area, which includes the clubhouse, pool and tennis court. Almost one-fifth of the original site has been left in its undisturbed natural state in protected natural conservation areas. In addition, the subdivision layout was designed around the natural drainage patterns of the site in order to reduce the need for a storm drainage pipe system. Only the building envelopes and minor areas of each home site will be graded. Street width has been minimized and pervious vegetated “islands” are designed for each cul-de-sac.



RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISION -- BETTER SITE DESIGN

**Propose Stormwater Management:** The subdivision will utilize the natural drainage patterns of the site as much as possible to carry runoff through the subdivision. A stormwater wet pond (located within the amenity area) is the proposed stormwater management facility for both quality and quantity control.

Total Size = 83.41 acres

Number of Lots = 102 (+6)

Total Impervious Cover = 16.81 acres

    Rooftops/Driveways/Decks = 9.11 acres

    Streets (1.10 linear miles – 34' width) = 6.28 acres

    Amenity Area (Clubhouse, Pool, Tennis Court, Parking) = 1.42 acres

Percent Impervious Cover = 20% (-5%)

Natural Conservation Area = 14.21 acres

Drainage Area 1 (DA1) = 80.84 acres

Impervious Area = 16.71 acres (- 3.81 acres)

Percent Impervious Cover = 20.7% (- 4.8%)

Natural Conservation Area = 14.14 acres (+ 12.98 acres)

Structural Control: Stormwater Pond

Drainage Area 2 (DA2) = 2.57 acres

Impervious Area = 0.10 acres (- 0.13 acres)

Percent Impervious Cover = 3.9% (- 4.3%)

Natural Conservation Area = 0.07 (+ 0.07)

Structural Control: None

# #2 BSD

## 'DA1'

2	Project Name: Residential Example: #2 BSD						
3	Project Number: -						
4	Date: 7/24/2013						
5	Site Location: City of Columbia, SC						
6	Drainage Area: DA1						
7							
8	Site Hydrology						
9	Drainage Area [ac]	Imperv. Area [ac]	CN	tc [min]			
10	Pre-Development	80.84	0	74	73.1		
11	Post-Development	80.84	16.71	82	57.4		
12							
13	Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr	25yr [cfs]	100yr	
14	Pre-Development	N/A	41.2	52.3	117.0	140.5	192.9
15	Post-Development		77.4	90.4	172.2	202.1	267.4
16							
17	WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]	
18	Pre-Development	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Post-Development	83,116	301,350	141,814	234,530	268,871	341,933
20							
21							
22							
23	Better Site Design						
24	Credited Practice	Area Draining to BMP [acres]	WQv Credit [cf]	Applicable BSD Credits to Adjust Site's CN:			
25	Natural Area Conservation	14.14	14,538	Conservation Areas	14,538	cf	
26	Stream Buffer	-	-	Stream Buffers	-	cf	
27	Vegetated Channel	-	-	Infiltration Zones	-	cf	
28	Overland Flow Filtration/Infiltration Zones	-	-	Adjustment to Runoff Reduction Volume (BSD)	14,538	cf	
29	Environmentally Sensitive Large Lot	-	-	Adjusted CN <sub>post</sub>	81		
30	Total WQv stored with BSD practices [cf]		14,538				
31				* Adjusted CN <sub>post</sub> is based off runoff reduction from the 100-yr event (most conservative)			
32							
33							
34	Pre vs. Post Drainage Area Summary						
35	Drainage Area [ac]	Imperv. Area [ac]	CN	tc [min]			
36	Post-Development	80.84	16.71	82	57.4		
37	Post-Dev. with BSD	80.84	16.71	81	57.4		
38							
39	Pre vs. Post Peak Flow Summary						
40	Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr	25yr [cfs]	100yr	
41	Post-Development	N/A	77.4	90.4	172.2	202.1	267.4
42	Post-Dev. with BSD		74.0	86.8	167.5	197.2	262.0
43							
44	Pre vs. Post Volume Summary						
45	WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]	
46	Post-Development	83,116	301,350	141,814	234,530	268,871	341,933
47	Post-Dev. with BSD	68,578	288,379	131,822	221,839	255,404	327,069
48	% Reduction with BSD	17.49	4.30	7.05	5.41	5.01	4.35

Input Pre-Development parameters

Input Post-Development parameters

Input DA1's Natural Conservation Area

Enough infiltration from cons. areas to lower site's CN

Summary of Pre Dev vs. Post Dev with BSD:

- Peak Flows
- Storage Volumes

% Volume Reduction Utilizing BSD Practices:

	WQv	CPv	2yr	10yr	25yr	100yr
% Red. w. BSD	17.49	4.30	7.05	5.41	5.01	4.35



# #2 BSD 'DA2'

2	Project Name: Residential Example: #2 BSD								
3	Project Number: -								
4	Date: 7/24/2013								
5	Site Location: City of Columbia, SC								
6	Drainage Area: DA2								
8	<b>Site Hydrology</b>								data input cells
9		Drainage Area [ac]	Imperv. Area [ac]	CN	tc [min]				
10	Pre-Development	2.57	0	74	32.1				
11	Post-Development	2.57	0.1	80	26.9				
13		Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr	25yr [cfs]	100yr		
14	Pre-Development	N/A	2.1	2.7	6.0	7.2	9.9		
15	Post-Development		3.4	4.0	7.9	9.3	12.4		
17		WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]		
18	Pre-Development	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19	Post-Development	951	9,119	3,664	6,175	7,112	9,106		
23	<b>Better Site Design</b>								
24	Credited Practice	Area Draining to BMP [acres]	WQv Credit [cf]	Applicable BSD Credits to Adjust Site's CN:					
25	Natural Area Conservation	0.07	26	Conservation Areas	26	cf			
26	Stream Buffer	-	-	Stream Buffers	-	cf			
27	Vegetated Channel	-	-	Infiltration Zones	-	cf			
28	Overland Flow Filtration/Infiltration Zones	-	-	Adjustment to Runoff Reduction Volume (BSD)		26	cf		
29	Environmentally Sensitive Large Lot	-	-	Adjusted CN* <sub>post</sub>		80			
30	Total WQv stored with BSD practices [cf]		26	* Adjusted CN* <sub>post</sub> is based off runoff reduction from the 100-yr event (most conservative)					
34	<b>Pre vs. Post Drainage Area Summary</b>								
35		Drainage Area [ac]	Imperv. Area [ac]	CN	tc [min]				
36	Post-Development	2.57	0.1	80	26.9				
37	Post-Dev. with BSD	2.57	0.1	80	26.9				
39	<b>Pre vs. Post Peak Flow Summary</b>								
40		Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr	25yr [cfs]	100yr		
41	Post-Development	N/A	3.4	4.0	7.9	9.3	12.4		
42	Post-Dev. with BSD		3.4	4.0	7.9	9.3	12.4		
44	<b>Pre vs. Post Volume Summary</b>								
45		WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]		
46	Post-Development	951	9,119	3,664	6,175	7,112	9,106		
47	Post-Dev. with BSD	925	9,119	3,664	6,175	7,112	9,106		
48	% Reduction with BSD	2.73	-	-	-	-	-		

Input Pre-Development parameters

Input Post-Development parameters

Input DA2's Natural Conservation Area

Not enough infiltration from cons. area to change site's CN

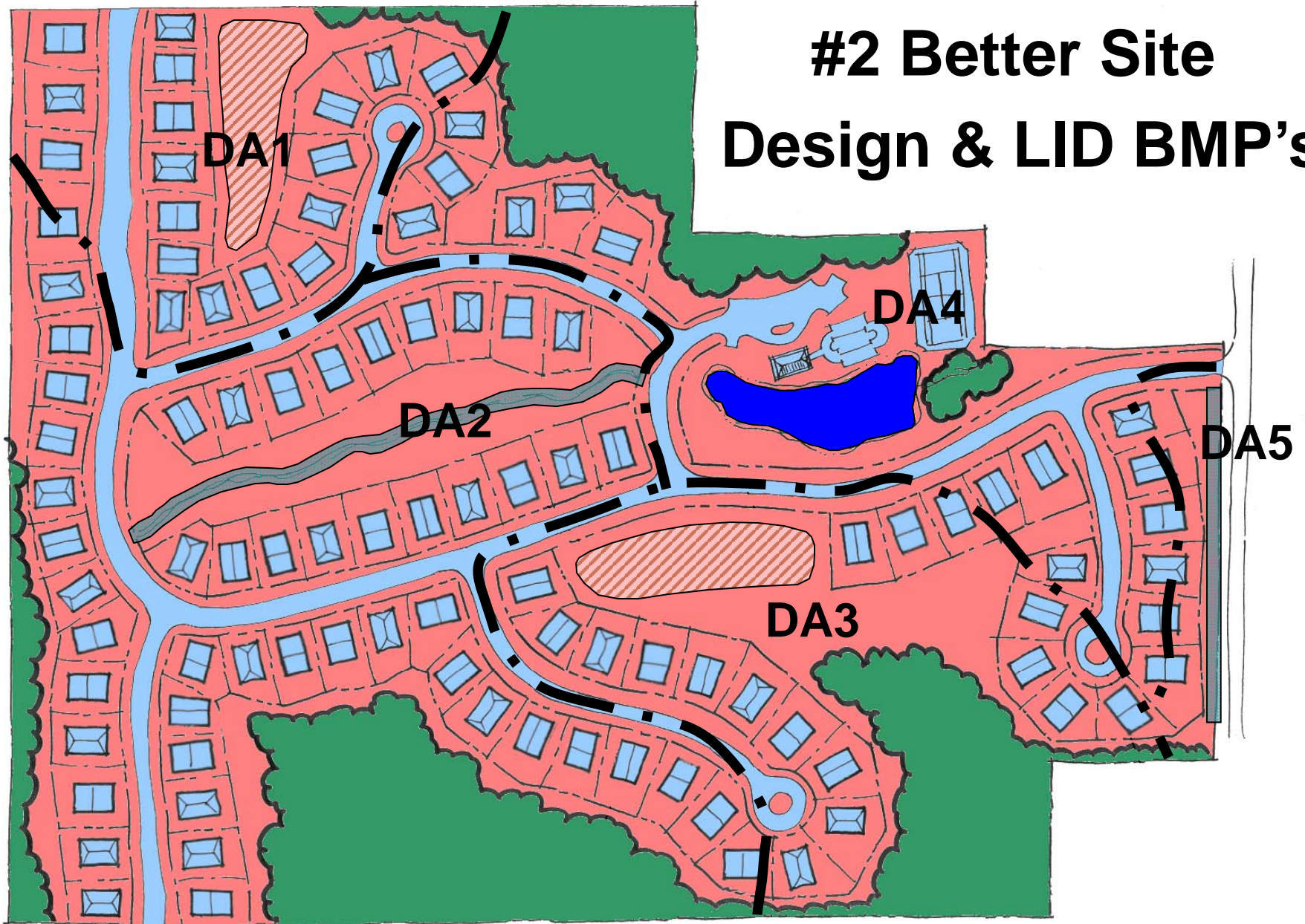
Summary of Pre Dev vs. Post Dev with BSD:

- Peak Flows
- Storage Volumes

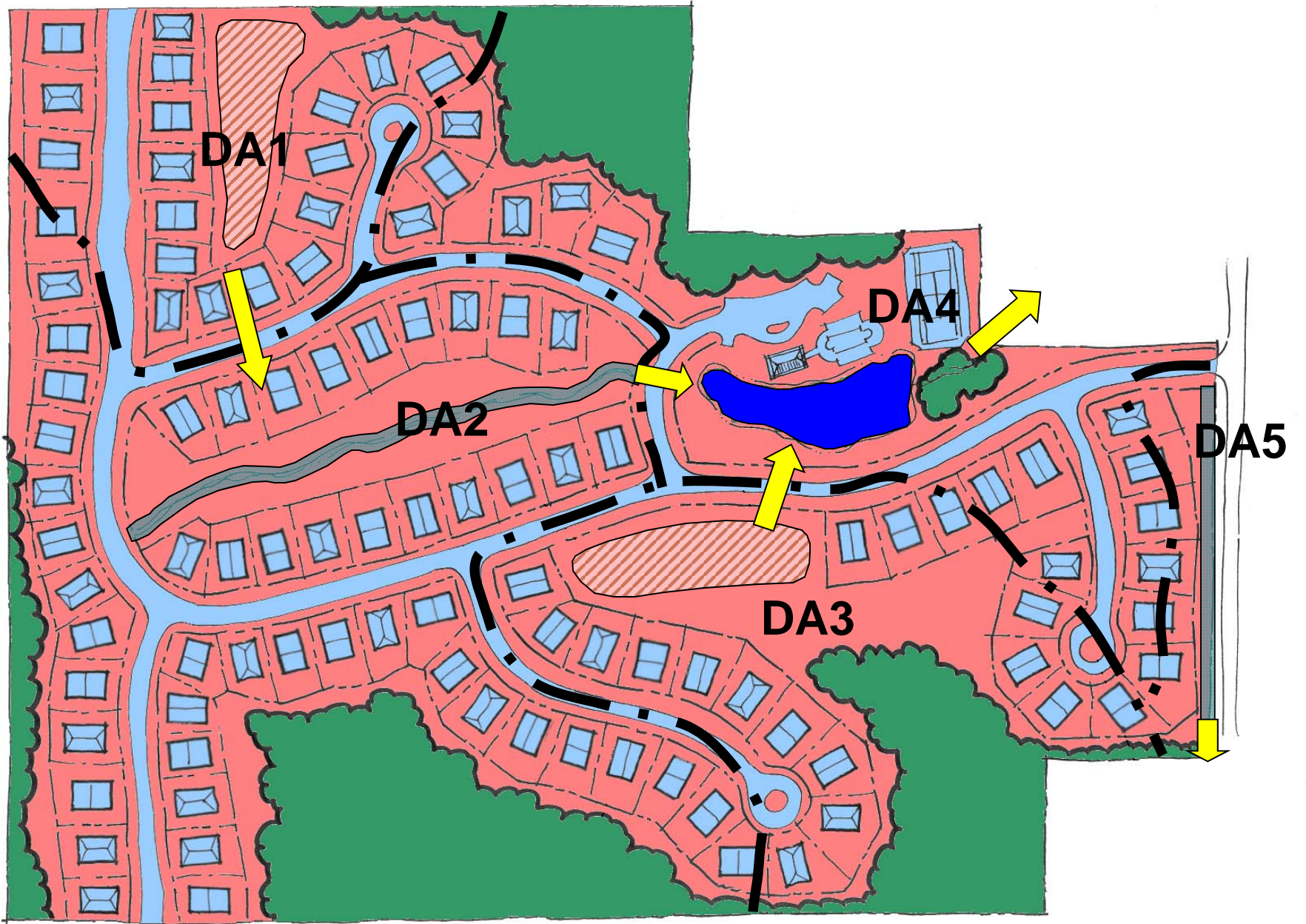
% Volume Reduction Utilizing BSD Practices:

	WQv	CPv	2yr	10yr	25yr	100yr
% Red. w. BSD	2.73	-	-	-	-	-

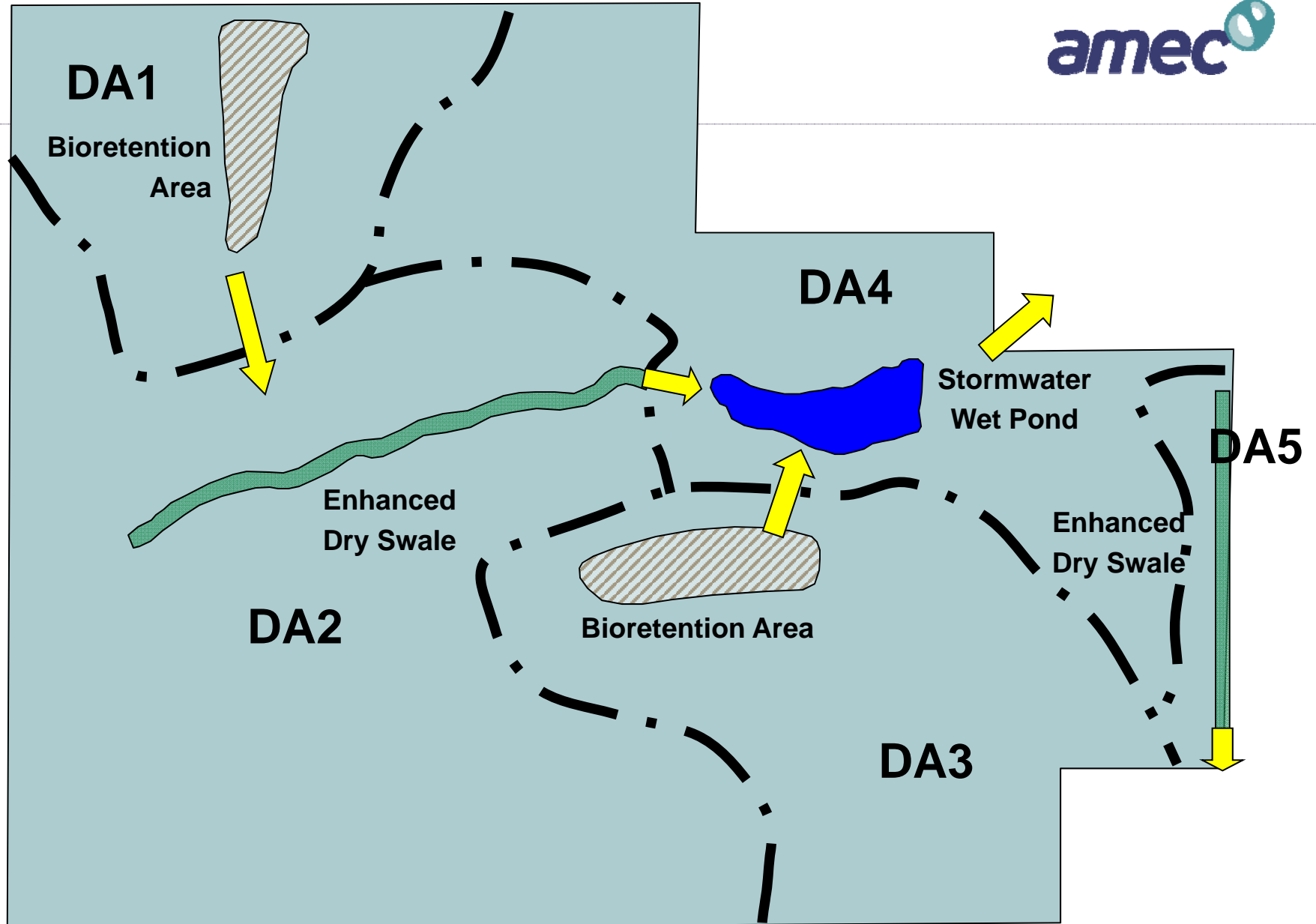
# #2 Better Site Design & LID BMP's



RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISION -- BETTER SITE DESIGN



RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISION -- BETTER SITE DESIGN



# Same as last time...



## Site Info:

Total Size = 83.41 acres

Number of Lots = 102 (+6)

Total Impervious Cover = 16.81 acres

    Rooftops/Driveways/Decks = 9.11 acres

    Streets (1.10 linear miles – 34' width) = 6.28 acres

    Amenity Area (Clubhouse, Pool, Tennis Court, Parking) = 1.42 acres

Percent Impervious Cover = 20% (-5%)

Natural Conservation Area = 14.21 acres

Drainage Area 1 (DA1) = 10.07 acres

Impervious Area = 2.66 acres

Percent Impervious Cover = 26.4%

Natural Conservation Area = 0.33 acres

Structural Control: Bioretention Area

Drainage Area 2 (DA2) = 38.22 acres

Impervious Area = 7.98 acres

Percent Impervious Cover = 20.9%

Natural Conservation Area = 5.28 acres

Structural Control: Enhanced Dry Swale

Drainage Area 3 (DA3) = 14.47 acres

Impervious Area = 2.21 acres

Percent Impervious Cover = 15.2%

Natural Conservation Area = 3.88 acres

Structural Control: Bioretention Area

Drainage Area 4 (DA4) = 18.08 acres

Impervious Area = 3.86 acres

Percent Impervious Cover = 21.3%

Natural Conservation Area = 4.65 acres

Structural Control: Stormwater Pond

Drainage Area 5 (DA5) = 2.57 acres [previously DA2]

Impervious Area = 0.10 acres

Percent Impervious Cover = 3.9%

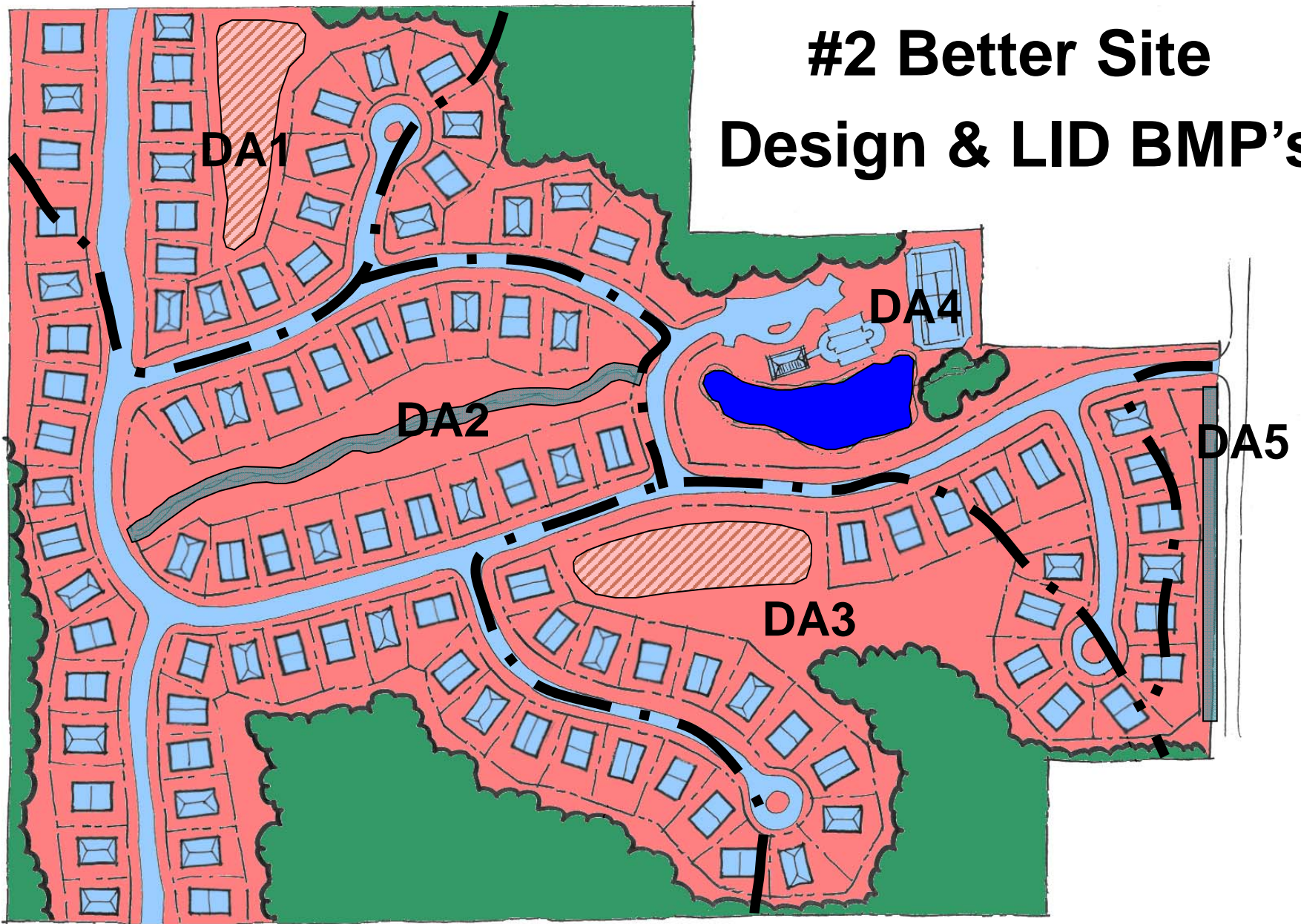
Natural Conservation Area = 0.07

Structural Control: Enhanced Dry Swale

\*Bioretention Areas were sized to treat each DA's (DA1 and DA3) WQv  
(procedure on following slide)

\*Enhanced Dry Swale sized for 1660 linear feet in DA2  
and for 1200 linear feet in DA5 (procedure on following slide)

# #2 Better Site Design & LID BMP's



RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISION -- BETTER SITE DESIGN



## BIORETENTION AREA

### 1) Site Suitability & Characteristics \*for contributing BMP Area

data input cells  
text  
Cell is flagged because  
does not meet BMP cri

Parameter	Targeted Value	Value, if applicable	Units	Y/N : Criteria Met	If NO, provide adequate information if criteria is not met, but still proceed to design for a bioretention area
Drainage Area	preferred 0.5 to 2 acres; max= 5 acres. If on-line structure, max drainage area = 0.5 acres	10.07	acres	N	
Space Required	approx. 5% of the tributary impervious area is required. Minimum 2000 <sup>2</sup> area for small sites (10 x 20')	26.4	%	N	
Site Slope	no more than 6%	2	%	Y	
Minimum Head	elevation difference needed at a site from the inflow to outflow: 5 feet		feet	N	
Minimum Depth to Water Table	recommended: separation distance of 2 ft	4	feet	Y	
Soils	No restrictions; engineered media required				
Aquifer Protection	Do not allow infiltration of filtered hotspot runoff into groundwater				

### 2) Water Quality Peak Discharge, Q<sub>wq</sub> \*for contributing BMP Area

Drainage Area	10.07 acres	
Impervious Area	2.66 acres	
R <sub>v</sub>	0.288	
W <sub>Qv</sub>	12,822 cu ft	
Q <sub>wq</sub>	0.35 inches	Q <sub>wq</sub> = P * R <sub>v</sub> , where P = 1.2 inches
CN <sub>2</sub> (a)	87	CN = 1000 / (10 + 5P + 10Q <sub>wq</sub> - 10(Q <sub>wq</sub> ) <sup>2</sup> + 1.250(P) <sup>1.2</sup> ), where Q <sub>wq</sub> = P * R <sub>v</sub>
t <sub>c</sub>	0.30 hours	t <sub>c</sub> = 0.2 (1000/CN - 10)
isP	0.25	
Q <sub>u</sub>	0.5 in/in	
Q <sub>wq</sub>	0.5	Q <sub>wq</sub> = Q <sub>u</sub> * A * Q <sub>wv</sub> , where A is in sq ft

### 3) Size of bioretention ponding/filter area

$$A_f = (WQ_v * d_f) / [k * (h_f + d_f) * t_f]$$

where:

A <sub>f</sub>	=	surface area of ponding area	sq. ft
WQ <sub>v</sub>	=	water quality volume (or total volume to be captured)	cu. ft
d <sub>f</sub>	=	filter depth	feet 4 feet minimum
k	=	coefficient of permeability of filter media	ft/day use 0.6 ft/day for silt-loam
h <sub>f</sub>	=	average height of water above filter bed	feet typically 3 inches, which is half of the max
t <sub>f</sub>	=	design filter bed drain time	days 2 days (48 hours) is recommended maximum

Solve:

Parameter	Known	Unknown
A <sub>f</sub> (sq. ft)		17,879.5
WQ <sub>v</sub> (cu. ft)	12,822	
d <sub>f</sub> (ft)	4	
k (ft/day)	0.60	
h <sub>f</sub> (ft)	0.25	
t <sub>f</sub> (days)	2	

0.27  
0.29

\*\*Note: Calculator can only compute ONE unknown per computation (for either A<sub>f</sub>, WQ<sub>v</sub> or d<sub>f</sub>)

Q<sub>Q</sub>:

	Recommended 2:1
Width, W	77
Length, L	154

WQ<sub>v</sub> stored for the Bioretention Area can be subtracted from the site's total WQ<sub>v</sub>. Use Volume Calculation Workbook for volume reduction credit(s) and possible runoff.

To Complete Design Procedure for a Bioretention Area, Remember To:

- 1) Determine if conveyance to bioretention facility is either on-line or off-line
- 2) Size flow diversion structure, if needed (depends if facility is on-line or off-line)
- 3) After bioretention ponding/filter area is sized, set design elevations and dimensions of the facility
- 4) If off-line system, design conveyance to facility
- 5) Design pretreatment
- 6) Size underdrain
- 7) Design emergency overflow. Overflow weir, use weir equation (Q = CLH<sup>3/2</sup>)
- 8) Prepare a Vegetation and Landscaping plan

Design Example:

0 BIM 3.2.3 Bioretention Area <hy petlink>

0 BIM Appendix D-2 Bioretention Area Design Example <hy petlink>



# Bioretention Area Sizing Tool

# Sizing DA1's Bioretention Cell

**2) Water Quality Peak Discharge, Qwq**  
*\*for contributing BMP area*

Drainage Area	10.07	acres
Impervious Area	2.66	acres
Rv	0.398	
WQv	12,622	cu.ft
Qwv	0.35	inches
CN <sub>post</sub>	87	
tc	21	min
la/P	0.30	inches
Qu	578.4	csm/in
Qwq	3.14	cfs

*Qwv = P \* Rv, where P = 1.2 inches*  
*CN = 1000 / [10 + 5P + 10Qwv - 10(Qwv^2 + 1.25QwvP)^1/2], where Qwv = P \* Rv*  
*la = 0.2 (1000/CN - 10)*  
*Qwq = Qu \* A \* Qwv, where A is in sq.mi*

**3) Size of bioretention ponding/filter area**

$$Af = (WQv * df) / [k * (hf + df) * tf]$$

where:

Af	=	surface area of ponding area	sq.ft
WQv	=	water quality volume (or total volume to be captured)	cu.ft
df	=	filter depth	feet
k	=	coefficient of permeability of filter media	ft/day
hf	=	average height of water above filter bed	feet
tf	=	design filter bed drain time	days

**Solve:**

Parameter	Known	Unknown
Af [sq.ft]		11,879.6
WQv [cu.ft]	12,622	
df [ft]	4	
k [ft/day]	0.50	
hf [ft]	0.25	
tf [days]	2	

*\*\*Note: Calculator can only compute ONE unknown per computation for either Af, WQv or df*

**QC:**

Recommended 2L:W	
Width, W	77 ft
Length, L	154 ft

*WQv stored for the Bioretention Area can be subtracted from the site's total WQv. Use Volume Calculation Workbook for volume reduction crediting (and possible runoff reduction credits)*

Input DA1's area and impervious area  
 (Note: DA is flagged red b/c area draining to bioretention is greater than 5 acres)

**DA1 Bioretention Cell Area:**  
 = 11,880 sq.ft  
 = 0.27 acres

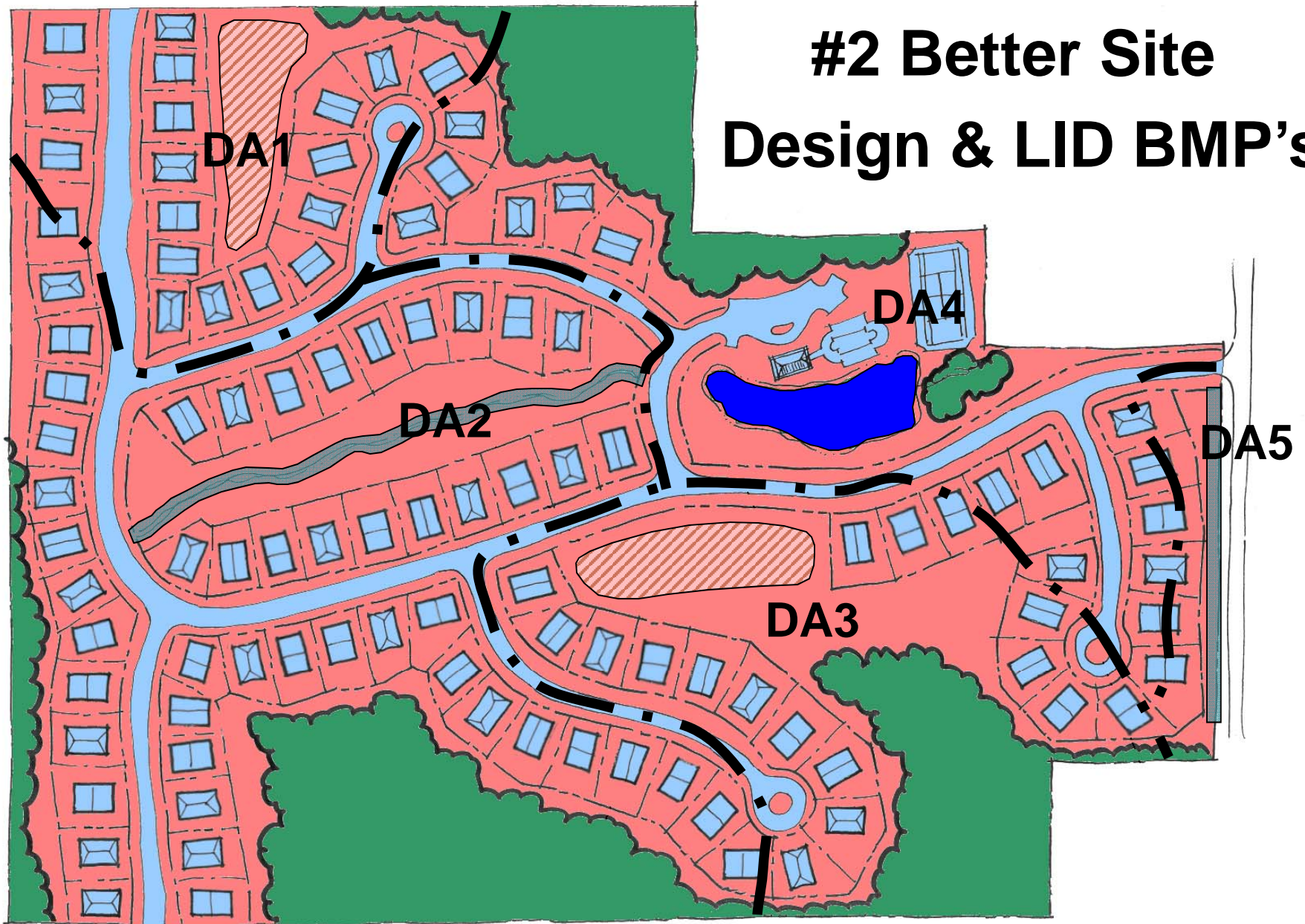
**Cell Volume:**  
 = 12,622 cu.ft

Bioretention is being sized to detain all WQv, Input volume here to solve for A

Note: This calculator can only compute ONE unknown per computation (for either Af, WQv, or df)

**\*\*Volume stored in the Bioretention Area can be subtracted from site's total WQv. Use CoC's Vol. Calc. Spreadsheet**

# #2 Better Site Design & LID BMP's



RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISION -- BETTER SITE DESIGN

# #2 BSD & BMPs

## 'DA1 thru DA4'

2	Project Name: Residential Example: #2 BSD & BMPs									
3	Project Number: -									
4	Date: 7/24/2013									
5	Site Location: City of Columbia, SC									
6	Drainage Area: DA1, DA2, DA3 & DA4									
7										
8	<b>Site Hydrology</b>								data input cells	
9		Drainage Area [ac]	Imperv. Area [ac]	CN	tc [min]					
10	Pre-Development	80.84	0	74	73.1					
11	Post-Development	80.84	16.71	82	57.4					
12										
13		Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr	25yr [cfs]	100yr			
14	Pre-Development	N/A	41.2	52.3	117.0	140.5	192.9			
15	Post-Development		77.4	90.4	172.2	202.1	267.4			
16										
17		WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]			
18	Pre-Development	-	-	-	-	-	-			
19	Post-Development	83,116	301,350	141,814	234,530	268,871	341,933			
20										
21										
22										
23	<b>Better Site Design</b>									
24	Credited Practice	Area Draining to BMP [acres]	WQv Credit [cf]	Applicable BSD Credits to Adjust Site's CN:						
25	Natural Area Conservation	14.14	14,538	Conservation Areas	14,538	cf				
26	Stream Buffer	-	-	Stream Buffers	-	cf				
27	Vegetated Channel	-	-	Infiltration Zones	-	cf				
28	Overland Flow Filtration/Infiltration Zones	-	-	Adjustment to Runoff Reduction Volume (BSD)		14,538	cf			
29	Environmentally Sensitive Large Lot	-	-	Adjusted CN' post		81				
30	Total WQv stored with BSD practices [cf]	14,538								
31				* Adjusted CN' post is based off runoff reduction from the 100-yr event (most conservative)						
32										
33										
34	<b>Pre vs. Post Drainage Area Summary</b>									
35		Drainage Area [ac]	Imperv. Area [ac]	CN	tc [min]					
36	Post-Development	80.84	16.71	82	57.4					
37	Post-Dev. with BSD	80.84	16.71	81	57.4					
38										
39	<b>Pre vs. Post Peak Flow Summary</b>									
40		Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr	25yr [cfs]	100yr			
41	Post-Development	N/A	77.4	90.4	172.2	202.1	267.4			
42	Post-Dev. with BSD		74.0	86.8	167.5	197.2	262.0			
43										
44	<b>Pre vs. Post Volume Summary</b>									
45		WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]			
46	Post-Development	83,116	301,350	141,814	234,530	268,871	341,933			
47	Post-Dev. with BSD	68,578	288,379	131,822	221,839	255,404	327,069			
48	% Reduction with BSD	17.49	4.30	7.05	5.41	5.01	4.35			

Input Pre-Development parameters

Input Post-Development parameters

Input Natural Conservation Areas for DA1 thru DA4

Enough infiltration from cons. areas to lower site's CN

Summary of Pre Dev vs. Post Dev with BSD:

- Peak Flows
- Storage Volumes

% Volume Reduction Utilizing BSD Practices:

	WQv	CPv	2yr	10yr	25yr	100yr
% Red. w. BSD	17.49	4.30	7.05	5.41	5.01	4.35

# #2 BSD & BMPs

## 'DA1 thru DA4'

Input DA1 and DA3's Bioretention Cells' Storage Volumes (from CoC's Sizing Tools)

Input DA2's Dry Enhanced Swale Storage Volume (from CoC's Sizing Tools)

Enough infiltration from bioretention cell to lower site's CN from 82 to 80

Summary of Pre Dev vs. Post Dev with BSD vs. Post Dev with BSD & BMPs:

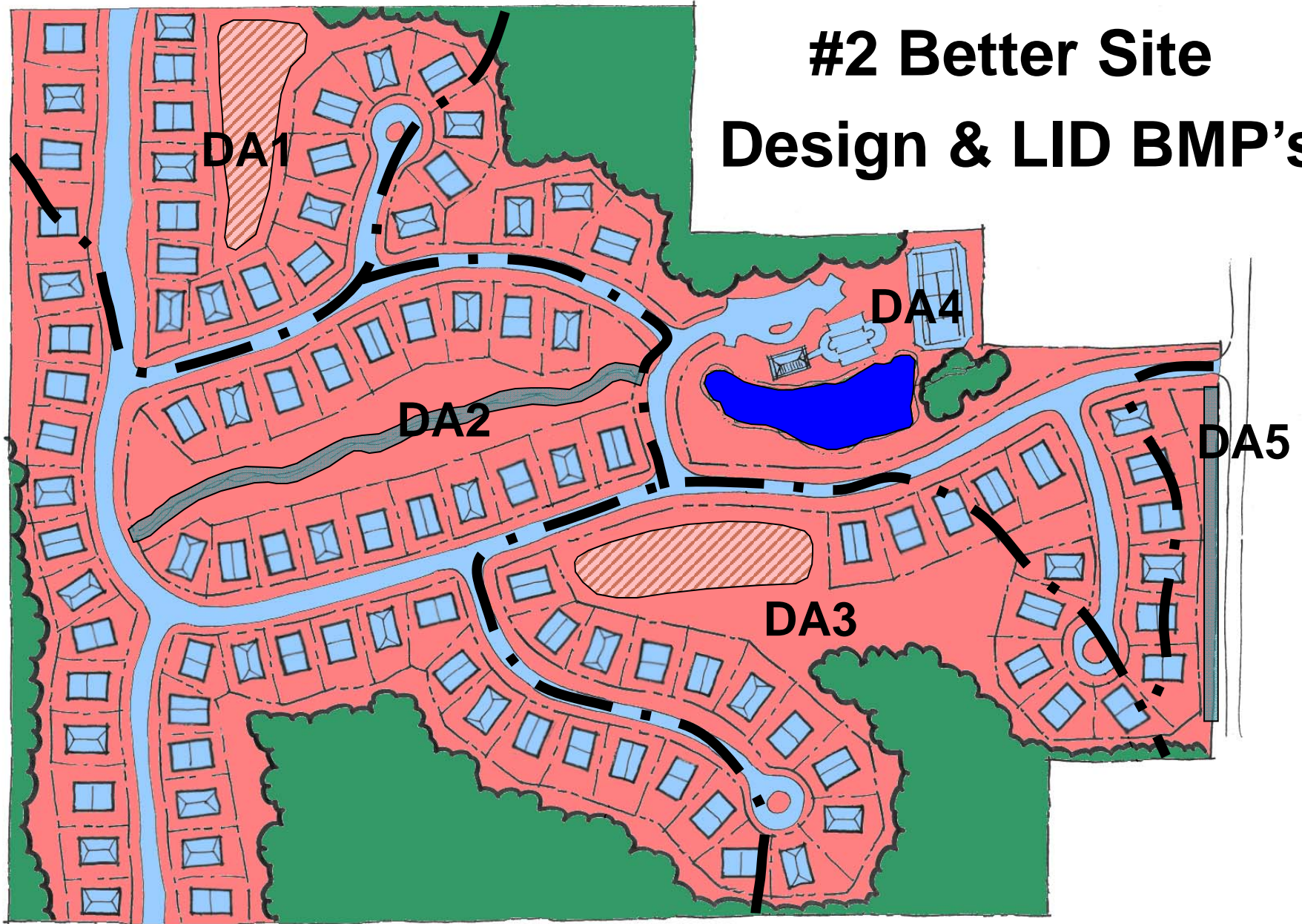
- Peak Flows
- Storage Volumes

### % Volume Reduction Utilizing BSD & BMPs:

	WQv	CPv	2yr	10yr	25yr	100yr
% Red. w. BSD & BMPs	60.37	8.5	13.8	10.8	10.0	8.7

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
50										
51	<b>Structural BMPs</b>									
52	<b>Credited Practices in CoC BMP Manual</b>		<b>WQv Credit [cf]</b>		<b>Applicable BSD Credits to Adjust Site's CN:</b>					
53	Bioretention Area		24,438		Conservation Areas		14,538		cf	
54	Infiltration Trench				Stream Buffers		-		cf	
55	Grass Filter Strip				Infiltration Zones		-		cf	
56	Dry Swale		11,205							
57	Pervious Surfaces									
58	<i>**Retrieve WQ Volumes from BMP Design Aid Worksheets</i>									
59	<b>Credited Practices for Other Accepted Structural BMPs</b>		<b>WQv Credit [cf]</b>		<b>Applicable BMP Credits to Adjust Site's CN:</b>					
60	Wetlands				Bioretention		24,438		cf	
61	Wet Swale				Infiltration Trench		-		cf	
62	Gravity Separator				Porous Surfaces		-		cf	
63	Commercial SW Controls				Dry Swale		11,205		cf	
64	Multi-Purpose Detention Area				Rain Garden/Cistern		-		cf	
65	Underground Detention				<b>Runoff Reduction Vol. Adjustment (BSD + BMP)</b>		50,181		cf	
66	Rain Garden/Cistern				<b>Adjusted CN" <sub>post</sub></b>		80			
67	<i>**Provide Supporting Calculations for WQ Volumes</i>									
68	<b>Total WQv stored with BMPs [cf]</b>		<b>35,643</b>		<i>* Adjusted CN" <sub>post</sub> is based off runoff reduction from the 100-yr event (most conservative)</i>					
69										
70										
71										
72										
73	<b>Pre vs. Post Drainage Area Summary</b>									
74		<b>Total Drainage Area [acres]</b>	<b>Imperv. Area [acres]</b>	<b>CN</b>	<b>tc [min]</b>					
75	Post-Development	80.84	16.71	82	57.4					
76	Post-Dev. with BSD	80.84	16.71	81	57.4					
77	Post-Dev. with BSD & BMPs	80.84	16.71	80	57.4					
78										
79	<b>Pre vs. Post Peak Flow Summary</b>									
80		<b>Qpw [cfs]</b>	<b>1yr [cfs]</b>	<b>2yr [cfs]</b>	<b>10yr</b>	<b>25yr [cfs]</b>	<b>100yr</b>			
81	Post-Development	N/A	77.4	90.4	172.2	202.1	267.4			
82	Post-Dev. with BSD		74.0	86.8	167.5	197.2	262.0			
83	Post-Dev. with BSD & BMPs		70.8	83.3	162.9	192.3	256.6			
84										
85	<b>Pre vs. Post Volume Summary</b>									
86		<b>WQv [cf]</b>	<b>CPv [cf]</b>	<b>2yr [cf]</b>	<b>10yr [cf]</b>	<b>25yr [cf]</b>	<b>100yr [cf]</b>			
87	Post-Development	83,116	301,350	141,814	234,530	268,871	341,933			
88	Post-Dev. with BSD	68,578	288,379	131,822	221,839	255,404	327,069			
89	Post-Dev. with BSD & BMPs	32,935	275,753	122,183	209,238	241,966	312,129			
90	% Reduction w. BSD & BMPs	60.37	8.49	13.84	10.78	10.01	8.72			
91										
92										
93										
94										
95										
96										
97										
98										
99										
100										
101										
102										

# #2 Better Site Design & LID BMP's



RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISION -- BETTER SITE DESIGN

# #2 BSD & BMPs

## 'DA5'

2	Project Name: Residential Example: #2 BSD & BMPs								
3	Project Number: -								
4	Date: 7/24/2013								
5	Site Location: City of Columbia, SC								
6	Drainage Area: DA5								
8	<b>Site Hydrology</b>								data input cells
9		Drainage Area [ac]	Imperv. Area [ac]	CN	tc [min]				
10	Pre-Development	2.57	0	74	32.1				
11	Post-Development	2.57	0.1	79	27.7				
13		Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr	25yr [cfs]	100yr		
14	Pre-Development	N/A	2.1	2.7	6.0	7.2	9.9		
15	Post-Development		3.1	3.8	7.6	8.9	12.0		
17		WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]		
18	Pre-Development	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19	Post-Development	951	8,659	3,316	5,637	6,514	8,385		
23	<b>Better Site Design</b>								
24	Credited Practice	Area Draining to BMP [acres]	WQv Credit [cf]	Applicable BSD Credits to Adjust Site's CN:					
25	Natural Area Conservation	0.07	26	Conservation Areas	26	cf			
26	Stream Buffer	-	-	Stream Buffers	-	cf			
27	Vegetated Channel	-	-	Infiltration Zones	-	cf			
28	Overland Flow Filtration/Infiltration Zones	-	-	Adjustment to Runoff Reduction Volume (BSD)	26	cf			
29	Environmentally Sensitive Large Lot	-	-	Adjusted CN' post	79				
30	Total WQv stored with BSD practices [cf]		26						
31	* Adjusted CN' post is based off runoff reduction from the 100-yr event (most conservative)								
34	<b>Pre vs. Post Drainage Area Summary</b>								
35		Drainage Area [ac]	Imperv. Area [ac]	CN	tc [min]				
36	Post-Development	2.57	0.1	79	27.7				
37	Post-Dev. with BSD	2.57	0.1	79	27.7				
39	<b>Pre vs. Post Peak Flow Summary</b>								
40		Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr	25yr [cfs]	100yr		
41	Post-Development	N/A	3.1	3.8	7.6	8.9	12.0		
42	Post-Dev. with BSD		3.1	3.8	7.6	8.9	12.0		
44	<b>Pre vs. Post Volume Summary</b>								
45		WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]		
46	Post-Development	951	8,659	3,316	5,637	6,514	8,385		
47	Post-Dev. with BSD	925	8,659	3,316	5,637	6,514	8,385		
48	% Reduction with BSD	2.73	-	-	-	-	-		

Input Pre-Development parameters

Input Post-Development parameters

Input Natural Conservation Area for DA5

Not enough infiltration from cons. areas to lower site's CN

Summary of Pre Dev vs. Post Dev with BSD:

- Peak flows
- Storage Volumes

% Volume Reduction Utilizing BSD Practices:

	WQv	CPv	2yr	10yr	25yr	100yr
% Red. w. BSD	2.73	-	-	-	-	-

# #2 BSD & BMPs

## 'DA5'

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
51	<b>Structural BMPs</b>								
52	Credited Practices in CoC BMP Manual	WQv Credit [cf]			Applicable BSD Credits to Adjust Site's CN:				
53	Bioretention Area				Conservation Areas	26	cf		
54	Infiltration Trench				Stream Buffers	-	cf		
55	Grass Filter Strip				Infiltration Zones	-	cf		
56	Dry Swale		3,150						
57	Pervious Surfaces								
58	<i>**Retrieve WQ Volumes from BMP Design Aid Worksheets</i>								
60	Credited Practices for Other Accepted Structural BMPs	WQv Credit [cf]			Applicable BMP Credits to Adjust Site's CN:				
61	Wetlands				Bioretention	-	cf		
62	Wet Swale				Infiltration Trench	-	cf		
63	Gravity Separator				Porous Surfaces	-	cf		
64	Commercial SW Controls				Dry Swale	3,150	cf		
65	Multi-Purpose Detention Area				Rain Garden/Cistern	-	cf		
66	Underground Detention				Runoff Reduction Vol. Adjustment (BSD + BMP)	3,176	cf		
67	Rain Garden/Cistern				Adjusted CN <sup>post</sup>	76			
68	<i>**Provide Supporting Calculutions for WQ Volumes</i>								
69	Total WQv stored with BMPs [cf]		3,150						
70					<i>* Adjusted CN<sup>post</sup> is based off runoff reduction from the 100-yr event (most conservative)</i>				

Input DA5's Dry Enhanced Swale Storage Volume (from CoC's Sizing Tools)

Enough infiltration from bioretention cell to lower site's CN from 79 to 76

Pre vs. Post Drainage Area Summary				
	Total Drainage Area [acres]	Imperv. Area [acres]	CN	tc [min]
Post-Development	2.57	0.1	79	27.7
Post-Dev. with BSD	2.57	0.1	79	27.7
Post-Dev. with BSD & BMPs	2.57	0.1	76	27.7

Pre vs. Post Peak Flow Summary						
	Qpw [cfs]	1yr [cfs]	2yr [cfs]	10yr	25yr [cfs]	100yr
Post-Development	N/A	3.1	3.8	7.6	8.9	12.0
Post-Dev. with BSD		3.1	3.8	7.6	8.9	12.0
Post-Dev. with BSD & BMPs		2.7	3.2	6.9	8.2	11.2

Pre vs. Post Volume Summary						
	WQv [cf]	CPv [cf]	2yr [cf]	10yr [cf]	25yr [cf]	100yr [cf]
Post-Development	951	8,659	3,316	5,637	6,514	8,385
Post-Dev. with BSD	925	8,659	3,316	5,637	6,514	8,385
Post-Dev. with BSD & BMPs	0	7,510	2,253	4,353	5,121	6,797
% Reduction w. BSD & BMPs	100.00	13.26	32.06	22.78	21.38	18.94

Summary of Pre Dev vs. Post Dev with BSD vs. Post Dev with BSD & BMPs:

- Peak flows
- Storage Volumes

### % Volume Reduction Utilizing BSD & BMPs:

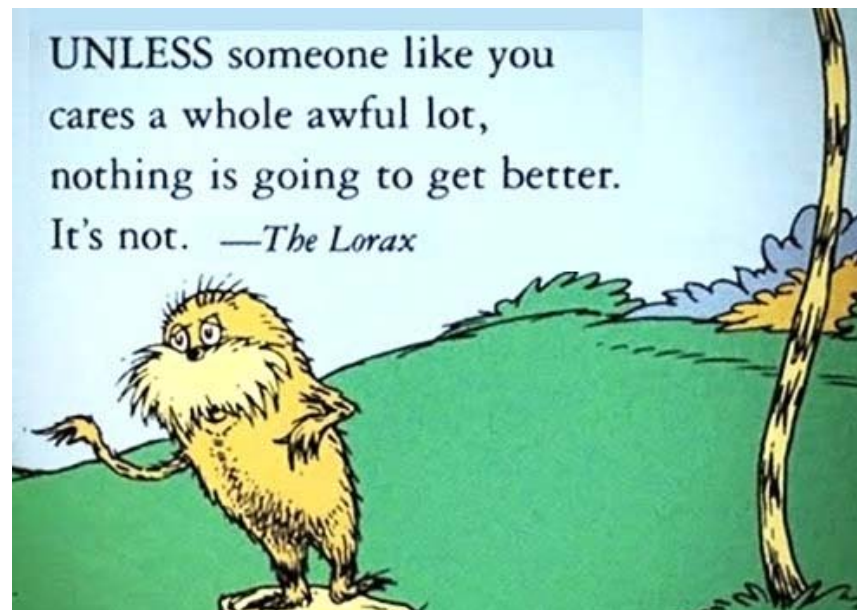
	WQv	CPv	2yr	10yr	25yr	100yr
% Red. w. BSD & BMPs	100	13.26	32.1	22.8	21.4	18.9



# Benefits that USC can bring to South Carolina



- Proactively addresses current and future Federal and State storm water regulations without burdening development
- Provides engineers and developers with an effective method for comprehensive storm water quantity and quality management
- Provide economic incentives for using Low Impact Development BMP's and Better Site Design practices
- Protects our natural resources and environment for the benefit of our community, our health, our economy, and future development



# Questions?





## William F. Lamb, PE

### Senior Engineer / Project Manager



#### Professional qualifications/registration(s)

Professional Engineer, SC, 27791, 2009

#### Education

Bachelor of Science, Biosystems Engineering, Clemson University, 2005

#### Certifications and training

Competent Person Excavation, expires - 12/50

#### Publications and presentations

Unified Sizing Criteria for Stormwater Design: Design Criteria to Encourage Low Impact Development in South Carolina, 2012 S.C. Water Resources Conference, Columbia, SC.

#### Professional Summary

Mr. Lamb is a licensed Professional Engineer with a broad range of experience in a variety of water-related disciplines. Currently serving as a Senior Engineer and Project Manager, he provides a high level of technical expertise and leadership on numerous complex projects. Mr. Lamb's specialty is providing client-focused consulting on a variety of stormwater program support, civil design, and stream and wetland restoration projects for many local and state agencies, as well as private industry clients.

Since 2005, Mr. Lamb has served a variety of roles on hundreds of large and small projects throughout the Carolinas. He has successfully designed and permitted numerous stormwater facilities, stream and wetland restoration projects, utility projects, stream bank stabilization projects, and watershed plans. He has worked for numerous government, industrial, commercial, energy, transportation, and mining clients. Mr. Lamb is proficient in a variety of drafting and modelling programs, including AutoCAD Civil 3D, HEC-RAS, HydroCAD, PondPack, SedCAD, and WaterCAD.

His specific areas of expertise include:

- Managing Multi-Disciplinary Projects
- Stormwater Program Support
- Stormwater Regulations and Design Manuals
- Stormwater Design and Sediment and Erosion Control Training
- Stormwater System Design
- Hydrologic and Hydraulic Modelling
- Water Quality Modelling
- Watershed Planning
- Sediment and Erosion Control Design
- Grading Plans
- 401/404 Permitting
- Stream and Wetland Mitigation Plans
- Stream and Wetland Restoration Design
- Stream Bank Stabilization
- Sanitary Sewer Collection Design
- Water Distribution Design
- Floodplain Modelling
- Construction Oversight and Inspections
- CAD



# CERTIFICATE OF ATTENDANCE

PLANNING TRAINING FOR LOCAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS



## TRAINING PROGRAM INFORMATION

**Sponsor:** Town of Fort Mill (Offered Jointly with the City of Tega Cay)

**Activity Title:** Unified Sizing Criteria for Stormwater Design: Design Criteria to Encourage LID

**Date of Attendance:** January 22, 2015

**Location:** The Spratt Building, 215 Main Street, Fort Mill, SC 29715

**Orientation Program or Course Number:** To be provided by SCPEAC

**Total Credit Hours:** 1.5 CE credit hours (based on a 60-minute hour)

## TO BE COMPLETED BY ATTENDING OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYEE

By signing below, I certify that I attended the activity describe above and am entitled to claim:

- Orientation Program Hours
- 1.5 Continuing Education (CE) Credit Hours

I am also certifying that I attended the session with faculty and/or a professional planner as a discussant in person.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Name of Appointed Official or Employee (Please Print)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

Jurisdiction:  Town of Fort Mill  
 City of Tega Cay

Position:  Planning Commission  
 Board of Zoning Appeals  
 Historic Review Board  
 Employee/Other: \_\_\_\_\_

## TO BE COMPLETED BY CERTIFYING OFFICER

I certify that the above named individual attended the activity described herein and is entitled to claim **1.5 Continuing Education Credit Hours** toward his/her statutory training requirement for Calendar Year 2015.

Certifying Officer: \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_  
Joe Cronin, Planning Director  
Town of Fort Mill



# SESSION EVALUATION FORM

## PLANNING TRAINING FOR LOCAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS



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### TO BE COMPLETED BY ATTENDING OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYEE

	Poor	Fair	Good	Very Good	Excellent
Quality of content presented					
Quality of visual aids/handouts					
Usefulness/relevance of the topic					
Presenter's knowledge of the topic					
Participant involvement/engagement					
Quality of the training location					
What did you find most useful about today's presentation?					
Do you have any additional comments regarding today's training program?					
Do you have any additional comments regarding the training facility?					
Would you like to suggest a future training topic or presenter?					

Position:     Planning Commission Member  
                   Board of Zoning Appeals Member  
                   Historic Review Board Member  
                   Employee/Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Jurisdiction:     Town of Fort Mill  
                           City of Tega Cay